A. L. Bancroft & Co.
721 Market St

The Yolo Democrat.

VOL VII. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA: FRIDAY, NOV. 13, 1874. NO. 52.

The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor and Proprietor.

Office—Freeman's Block, cor. 1st and Main Sts.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months..... 2 00
" three months..... 1 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$1 50
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

Star (*) notices in the local department, ten cents a line for the first and five cts. a line for each subsequent insertion.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

MILLINERY AND DRESSMAKING.

NEW ESTABLISHMENT.

MRS. & MISS PORTER

having purchased the stock and business of Mmes. WILLIARD AND PHILLIPS in the above line, desire to inform the public of the fact, and at the same time solicit the patronage of the Ladies of Woodland and vicinity.

A New Stock of Millinery

Has already been added, so that we can supply anything in that line promptly, and we believe to the satisfaction of everyone who calls upon us. We shall aim to keep the latest styles of goods, and sell them at reasonable prices.

Dressmaking

Will also be a prominent feature with us, in which we feel confident we can please both in style and prices.

Agents for Butterick's Patterns.

The ladies are respectfully invited to give us a call, examine our goods and leave their orders.

MRS. W. W. PORTER & CO.

Woodland, Sept. 11th, 1873. se12-3m

WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY, AND FANCY GOODS,

SCHOOL BOOKS, MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Stationery and Musical Instruments, Etc.

AT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF

G. W. GREENE,

MAIN STREET,

COLLEGE BLOCK, WOODLAND,

is the place to find an assortment in the above lines. An inspection of my stock is respectfully requested.

Besides a large stock of Watches, Clocks, Gold, Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Lamps, Toys and Fancy Goods, I have all the Public School, College and Text Books required; also Religious and Miscellaneous Works, Music, Books, etc.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired in a satisfactory manner and on short notice.

se5-3m

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,

TEACHER OF

Piano, Organ, Guitar and VOCAL MUSIC!

TERMS:—$6.00 PER MONTH.

Pianos and Organs Tuned, Repaired, Packed for shipment, Unpacked and Set-up.

Pupils Instructed at their Residences.

Agent for the celebrated Steinway & Son's New York; Chickering, Boston, and Emerson's ($360) Pianos. The Hamlin & Mason's, Boston, and X. Spang's, Syracuse, Melodeons and Organs. The best instruments manufactured.

Any Music, Book or Sheet Music, wherever published, supplied at the marked retail price on short notice.

Organs and Pianos also sold on the instalment plan, of regular monthly payments (from $5 up) until paid for.

For particulars please leave orders at A. Kierski or Geo. Lewald & Co's stores, or address per post.

RICHARD SCHNEIDER,
Music Teacher,
au28-3m Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

ANOTHER

NEW AND GREAT EXCITEMENT!

Since the price of Wheat is so low I am compelled to sell my

HARNESS VERY CHEAP!

SINGLE EASTERN BUGGY HARNESS, From $15 to $75 a set.

DOUBLE EASTERN BUGGY HARNESS, From $32 to $160 a set.

Now is the time to purchase No. 1 Harness Cheap.

Please give me a call.

T. M. PRIOR, Woodland.

se25-3m

BROOKLYN HOTEL,

BUSH STREET,

BETWEEN MONTGOMERY AND SANSOME,

Adjoining the New Mercantile Library,

SAN FRANCISCO.

TERMS: $2 PER DAY.

KELLY & ANDREWS,

PROPRIETORS.

The Coach, plainly marked "BROOKLYN HOTEL," will be at the Railroad Depots and Steamboat Landings, to convey guests to the Hotel, free of charge. oc24-3m

CRAFT HOTEL,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

FRANK FRARY, Proprietor.

Everything new and modern in style. The table will be furnished with the best in the market. Meals will be furnished and the house kept

On the European Plan.

The proprietor is a successful caterer to the public wants, and will give entire satisfaction to all who favor the Craft Hotel with their patronage.

Terms Reasonable.

☞ Free conveyance to and from the cars. se19-tf

O'BRIEN'S

SALOON and RESTAURANT,

CACHEVILLE,

BLIND AUGUST, Proprietor.

MEALS, Twenty-five cents, furnished at all hours; also, the best

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS. au15-3m

M. W. THOMAS.

GENERAL COLLECTING

—AND—

INSURANCE AGENT

OFFICE:

At Reindollar's Drug Store,

WOODLAND, CAL.

Having been for several months past successfully engaged in the above lines of business, I have determined to continue the same permanently. Prompt attention given to collecting Notes, Accounts, etc.

Fire and Life Insurance

Policies issued in reliable companies at reasonable rates.

Business attended to with dispatch in town or country.

☞ Orders left at the Store will receive immediate attention.

WOODLAND, November 8th, 1873. au7-3m

Dr. M. G. Kellogg,

HYGIENIC

PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHER,

Graduate of the Hygio-Therapeutic College, N.Y.,

Offers his professional services to the afflicted of Woodland and vicinity. The Doctor has had a number of years' experience in connection with several of the best Watercure establishments in America, and in private practice, and is thoroughly acquainted with the art of

Curing the Sick without the use of Medicines!

The remedies he uses are the Bath, in all its varieties, Fomentations, Compresses, Diet, Ventilation, Electricity, Swedish Movements, Exercise, Rest, Etc., Etc.

Patients treated at their homes, or, if so desired, Rooms and Nurses will be provided at reasonable rates; (in the last case Patients must apply by letter, or otherwise, a few days before coming).

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE, on

East side of Third Street,

First house South of Main street, where the Doctor can be found at all hours of the day or night, except when away on professional calls. oc31-tf

J. I. EATON,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

DEALER IN

Groceries and Provisions.

—ALSO,—

COUNTRY PRODUCE

Bought and Sold at Reasonable Prices.

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

COR. MAIN AND THIRD STREETS,

Opp. the Masonic Hall,

WOODLAND, June 19, 1874. oc17-3m

ONE THING WORTH REMEMBERING:

☞ WHERE TO GET GOOD ☜

CHEAP BOOTS AND SHOES!

AND THAT IS, AT

W. J. O'BRIEN'S,

SACRAMENTO.

Parties visiting Sacramento during State Fair Week or "any other time," will save *Twenty-Five per cent.* by calling on O'BRIEN and purchasing their Winter Supply of Boots and Shoes, as his principle is to give the best goods at the lowest living rates. DON'T FORGET THE PLACE:—

W. J. O'BRIEN'S, 184 J ST., bet. 6th and 7th,

SACRAMENTO.

se4

FURNITURE STORE

—AND—

Cabinet Shop

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

COFFINS OF ALL KINDS AND SIZES furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

oct7-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

D. H. QUINN,

Hatter and Furrier,

87 J STREET,

BETWEEN THIRD AND FOURTH,

SACRAMENTO.

Hats and Caps made to order. Old Hats renovated and made into New Styles.

N.B.—LADIES' AND CHILDREN'S FURS Made to Order! Old Furs lined and repaired at

D. H. Quinn's,

HATTER AND FURRIER,

87 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

Between 3d and 4th. se4-3m

J. RUEFF,

DEALER IN

BOOTS, SHOES,

HATS AND CAPS.

ALSO MADE AND REPAIRED.

180 J STREET,

BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH,

SACRAMENTO.

☞ Country Orders supplied at the shortest notice and on the most reasonable terms. se4-3m

PACIFIC WATER CURE!

This Old and Well-known establishment is still crowded with those seeking for health; and well they may, when they can get

CURED IN HALF THE TIME

And for less than Quarter the Expense they can at home.

Consultations, verbally or by letter, FREE.

J. A. BURNS, Physician,

SACRAMENTO,

Cor. Seventh and L streets. P. O. Box 203.

se4-3m

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

AND

COURT COMMISSIONER FOR YOLO CO.

Office up stairs, in old Bank building, Woodland. no8-3m

DR. B. H. PEIRSON,

PHYSISICIAN AND SURGEON,

Office, corner College and Main streets, Woodland. Office hours, from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. no8-3m

L. FRIEL,

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

OFFICE—In the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal. Will attend promptly to surveying in all parts of the county. no1-3m

J. C. BALL,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY,

OFFICE—Over Freeman's Store, Cor. First and Main street, Woodland, Cal. oc17-3m

A. B. MERING, M.D.,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—Those formerly occupied by Dr. D. Ray. Orders left at the Drug store of Ruggles & Reindollar will be promptly attended to. oc17-3m

H. M. KIER, M.D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

OFFICE—Cacheville Cal., same as formerly occupied by Dr. D. Ray. Calls promptly attended to. oc9-3m

DR. C. P. GETTIER,

HOMEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN,

Will resume the practice of medicine in Woodland and vacinity. Office over Frost & Bush's Law Office. oc9-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located at Woodland, Yolo County. Calls promptly attended to. Leave orders at Simpson's Drug Store. oc10-3m

FROST & BUSH,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. oc10-3m

J. LAMBERT,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: over Nicklesburg Bros.' store, Main street, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. se19

DR. E. A. GORDON,

KNIGHTS LANDING,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of that vicinity. Orders left at P. S. Glasscock's Drug Store will be promptly attended to. se12-3m

DR. GEORGE H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,

OFFICE—In Bynum & Co's Drug Store, corner of Main and Railroad streets, Woodland. RESIDENCE—Second street, between Lincoln and Oak avenues. se12-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal. Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, over Nicklesburg's store. Residence, Front street, immediately west of College Chapel. se12

M. GARBNER, M.D.C.M.,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ETC.,

Graduate of McGill University, Montreal; is permanently located at Davisville, Cal., and will respond to calls promptly. se12

ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,

Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank, SACRAMENTO. [3m

se12]

J. S. JACKSON, M.D.,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN

Graduate of Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York.

OFFICE—Capital Hotel, Woodland, Cal. Patients can rely on receiving close attention and scientific treatment. se4

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,

Have removed to their new rooms in Odd Fellows' Block, cor. Main and First streets. Office Hours—8 o'clock A.M. to 5 P.M. se5

F. E. BAKER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT-LAW,

Office at Court House, Woodland. se6-3m

DR. C. P. GETTIER,

DENTAL ROOMS, BANK BUILDING, MAIN ST

(Over Frost & Bush's Law Office.)

Dental Surgery in all cases skillfully performed. Diseases of the mouth and offensive breath cured. Mechanical Dentistry done in the best style of the art. Teeth Extracted without Pain. All Operations Warranted. au28-3m

CREED HAYMOND,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

Office over Gillig, Mott & Co's, No. 53 J street, Sacramento. Residence, Golden Eagle Hotel. au21-3m

STERLING G. HARPER,

ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW,

Office in new brick building, next door west of the old Bank, Woodland, Cal. au13-3m

W. R. HINKSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Fifth street, bet. I and J, Sacramento. In Office with Armstrong & Hinkson. au13

BANK OF WOODLAND.

WOODLAND, CAL.

Capital Stock $500.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN...VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Exchange Furnished on Sacramento, San Francisco, and Eastern and European Cities.

Collections promptly attended to at all available points.

☞ County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. se5

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First Street,

Opposite Central Hall, near Capital Hotel.

O. SCHLUER, . Proprietor.

A Supply of

Bread, Cakes, Pies, Crackers,

Etc., always on hand, and delivered to any part of town if desired.

Balls and Parties

Supplied on short notice. A continuance of patronage is respectfully solicited. au13

[Written for the Yolo Democrat.]

Brothers Should Brotherly Be.

BY S. M. NORTON.

O were it not well in this short life of ours
If brothers would brotherly be?
If all were sunshine unbroken by showers,
That all might be happy and free?

O would it not show true love in mankind
If we could look round us and see
A brother assisting a brother declined?
Then brothers would brotherly be.

O why should we strive to rival another
Since all are the servants of One?
O God! why does man make war with a brother
When life's short—with so much to be done?

O were it not well that the meek and the poor
Be treated with human respect?
What matters his clothes and pitiful store?
Good principles do not neglect.

O God, give us strength in our "pitiful strife;"
Make man in his reason to see
His dependence on Thee through the journey of life—
That brothers should brotherly be!

Poor creatures—alas! but worms in the eye
Of Him the Power and Law,
When frowned on by Him we fall down and die,
And thus does our life end in woe.

God grant the poor orphan a home and a friend—
The onteast a friendly abode:
God bless the true mortal who kindness will lend
To lighten a burdensome load.

CACHEVILLE, Nov. 8th, 1874.

Proclamation of Thanksgiving.

WASHINGTON, October 29th.

The President has issued the following proclamation:

By the President of the United States of America. A proclamation. Reminded by the changing seasons, it is time to pause in our daily advocations and offer thanks to Almighty God for the mercies and abundance of the year which is drawing to a close. The blessings of a free government continue to be vouchsafed to us, the earth has responded to the labor of the husbandman, the land has been free from pestilence, internal order is maintained, and peace with other powers has prevailed. It is fitting at stated periods we should cease from our accustomed pursuits and from the turmmoil of our daily lives and unite in thankfulness for the blessings of the past, and the cultivation of kindly feelings toward each other. Now, therefore, recognizing these considerations, I, U. S. Grant, President of the United States, do recommend to all citizens to assemble in their respective places of worship on Thursday, the 26th day of November next, and express their thanks for the mercy and favor of Almighty God, and laying aside all political contentions and all secular occupations, to observe such day as a day of thanksgiving and praise. In witness, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United Sates to be affixed. Done at the city of Washington on the 29th day of October, in the year of our Lord 1874, and of the independence of the United States the 99th.

U. S. GRANT, President.

The Grangers and the Railroads.

The Chronicle gives the following language of Governor Stanford in the amicable conference between the Executive Committee of the Grangers and the Central Pacific Railroad officers:

After hearing a statement of the objects and purposes of the Patrons of Husbandry, Leland Stanford expressed himself decidedly in sympathy with them, and stated that instead of having any intention, or even inclination, to pursue an unjust and oppressive policy towards them, he was satisfied that the interests of the railroad would be advanced by coöperating with them. He further stated that he was well satisfied that any policy that had a tendency to check the development of the resources of the country, or retard the settlement of it by immigrants, was injurious to the best interests of the road. And while it was impossible to establish a strictly uniform tariff of fares and freights—owing to the fact that the actual cost of running the road was so much greater over some parts of it than others—still they would endeavor to establish a tariff of internal transportation of bulky freight at as low rates as they could possibly afford, a due regard being had to the interests of the stockholders of the road. And while he claimed the exclusive right of the managers of the road to conduct their business affairs in the manner which they believe to be the most conducive to their interests, they disclaimed all intention to impose an excessive tariff of fares and freights, and declared most emphatically that no unjust or unfair discrimination should be made against persons and places.

A SAFE RULE OF ACTION.—Whenever a person is in doubt as to what course he should pursue in any matter that may arise in his daily life, toward his fellow-man, let him put this question to himself: "Suppose this affected me, how should I like to be done by?" Be assured the answer will always be the right one.

Gauged by such a standard, the most difficult problems become easy of solution, and if every question were solved by this process, there would be little room for dispute or contention. Not only would man be recognized as a peer by his fellow man, whether his color or creed were the same or opposite, but woman would have no reason to deem herself wronged or injured in body or estate. And why, in the name of all that is sensible, cannot such a standard be adopted by the world? Whether the principle be considered as emanating from Confucius of China, Jesus of Nazareth, or Wildey of Baltimore, the principle is the same. It is a natural principle easy of application, and infallible in the results, worthy of all honor and of universal adoption. It is a "golden rule" that should be indelibly impressed on all hearts: "Do unto others as you would have others do unto you."—*Odd Fellow.*

THE COST OF IT.—The cost to France of the late war with Germany has been at length ascertained definitely. In cash it was 371,000,000 pounds sterling; and £173,000,000 as the value of ceded territory. Total, 544,000,000 pounds; or (at $5 to the pound) $2,720,000,000.

The Rout of the Carpet-Baggers.

The elections in the Southern States have given the most emphatic denial to the statements made by the Radical press that a system of terrorism existed in them to prevent the registration of negro voters. The collisions which have taken place at the polls between the races have been very few, and they were confined to a limited number of locations. They arose from the aggressions planned by carpet-baggers to punish the negro voters who sustained the Conservative candidates. The unscrupulous character of the Radical leaders is shown in the attempt to enable negro women to vote by disguising them in male attire, but that miserable trick was detected after several had voted. It was in the State where this fraud was perpetrated that one Hays pursued the vocation of manufacturing outrages to breed hatred in the minds of the Northern people against their white brethren in the South. The scheme has failed, and the greatest revolution has been effected in the States in which carpet-baggism, aided by Federal bayonets, maintained a usurped authority.

In the former slave States, in which the negro vote is concentrated, there has been a greater upheaval than in the Eastern, Western or Middle States. In twelve of the Southern States having a united delegation in Congress of eighty-three members there is a gain of twenty-nine members for the Democracy, and but two Southern States, South Carolina and Florida, have now a majority of Radicals in their delegations. These statistics indicate the position of the South in the Presidential contest. Radicalism is overthrown in all the Southern States, save Mississippi, Florida and South Carolina. These elections have routed the carpet-baggers in their strongholds, and the immediate effects of the victories will be their abandonment by the negroes to such an extent that the miscreants will leave the scenes of their defeat. With the change in public opinion, it may be possible to bring them to justice and to punish them for their misdeeds.—*Examiner.*

IMPOLITE THINGS TO AVOID.—Children are very apt to do things which are rude, unless they are warned of them. So we will tell our young people about some habits which they must avoid forming:

1. Loud and boisterous laughing.
2. Reading when others are talking.
3. Reading aloud in company without being asked.
4. Talking when others are reading.
5. Spitting about the house, smoking or chewing.
6. Cutting finger nails in company.
7. Leaving church before worship is closed.
8. Whispering or laughing in the house of God.
9. Gazing rudely at strangers.
10. Leaving a stranger without a seat.
11. A want of respect and reverence for seniors.
12. Correcting older persons than yourself, especially parents.
13. Receiving a present without an expression of gratitude.
14. Talking about yourself.
15. Laughing at the mistakes of others.
16. Joking others in company.
17. Commencing talk before others have finished speaking.
18. Answering questions that have been put to others.
19. Commencing to eat as soon as you get to the table; and
20. Not listening to what one is saying in company.

WHERE DID COLUMBUS LAND?—Harper's for November has a clever article on the Bahamas, which says; "In all probability it was not Cat Island which Columbus named San Salvador, but Watling's Island—a smaller isle a little more to the southward and eastward. The facts in the case are these: Contrary, probably, to the general opinion, it has never been definitely known which was the island entitled to the honor; but about fifty years ago, when historians were busy with the history of Columbus, they undertook to settle the question by comparing his journal with the imperfect charts of the Bahamas then existing. Navarette fixed on Turk's Island, which later investigation has proved to be erroneous, while Irving, supported by the strong authority of Humboldt, argued for Cat Island, and since then this has been generally accepted as San Salvador, and it is so designated on our charts to this day. But the English reversed their opinion some time ago, and transferred the name of San Salvador to Watling's Island, and it will be so found on their latest charts. The reasons for this change seem conclusive. Lieutenant Beecher, of the English Navy, proves conclusively that Cat Island can not be San Salvador, and that Watling's Island answers the conditions required better than any other island lying in the track of Columbus. His two strongest reason against Cat Island are that Columbus states that he rowed around the northern end in one day. The size of Cat Island makes this physically impossible there, while it is quite feasible at the other island. He also speaks of a large lake in the interior. There is no such water on Cat Island, while such a lake does exist on Watling's Island.

OHIO AND INDIANA OFFICIAL.—For Governor in 1873, the total vote of Ohio was: For Allen (Dem.), 214,654; Noyes (Rad.), 213, 837. Democratic majority, 817. Total, 428,491. This year the vote on Secretary of State is: For the Democrat, 238,406; for the Radical, 221,204. Democratic majority, 17,202. There were 7,815 votes also cast for the Independent candidate; which makes the total vote this year 467,425, or 38,934 more than last. The Democratic gain is 16,385; Radical gain, 7,367.

The official majorities in Indiana this year are as follows for the Democratic candidates: Secretary of State, Neff, 17,098; Auditor of State, Henderson, 16,059; Treasurer of State, Shaw, 16,409; Attorney-General, Buskirk, 12,706; Superintendent of Public Instruction, Smart, 15,944; Judge of the Supreme Court, Biddle, 32,364. Average Independent vote, 15,707. Average Democratic vote, 183,765; average Radical vote, 165,852. Average Democratic majority, 18,413. In 1872, Hendricks (Dem.) had 1,148 majority for Governor.

Wonderful Surgical Operation.

Mention has heretofore been briefly made of a wonderful surgical operation performed by Dr. G. D. Beebe, of this city, upon the person of Peter Hoener, a rich farmer living near Quincy. The case has excited marked attention among the surgical fraternity on account of its novel and difficult character, and students of the knife throughout the West will be interested in learning of the entire success which has attended this skillful surgeon's effort. Hoener is now fully recovered, and declares himself since the making over, even a better man than he was originally. As the case has become one of the noted ones of Western practice, we give a brief summary of its features. The afflicted man had long worn a truss, but, on account of its breaking, the hernia protruded and became strangulated. The attending physician was unable to give relief and feared mortification, and Hoener's friends gave up all hope. As a last resort Dr. Beebe was summoned from this city by telegraph. On his arrival at the patient's residence, the surgeon found that the injured intestine had slipped back into the abdomen, but without affording any relief whatever to the strangulation or threatened mortification. Indeed, there had already passed from the bowels from one to two quarts of black, decomposed blood. A fatal termination was in the near future unless the difficult operation of getting hold of the injured intestine and putting it in proper position could be immediately performed. Dr. Beebe some years since won a national reputation by removing several feet of mortified intestine from a woman's body, and successfully uniting the remainder, being the only operation of the kind ever performed. He did not hesitate long, therefore, in the present instance. The man was placed upon a table and chloroform administered until he was wholly unconscious. Then his abdomen was laid open and near twenty feet of his intestines were taken out and examined. Three feet in length of these intestines were found to be turning black from decomposition, and at one place the bowel was so folded upon itself as, by adhesion, to be wholly closed up. This obstruction was carefully removed, the circulation restored, and then the intestines were placed in the abdomen and the orifice stitched up. The old hernial opening was also closed, and the result has been as we have stated.—*Chicago Courier, October 10th.*

CLAY AND RANDOLPH.—George W. Blunt writes to the New York *Post*; "I was in the Senate Chamber at Washington when Clay made his speech on the compromise bill of 1832. Clay's seat was on the end of the right side of the chamber, looking from the center door. Randolph was brought in from the door on that side, and had a chair placed between the pillars to sit upon during Clay's speech. He would frequently nod assent to Clay, he being about ten feet from that gentleman, on his right. After Clay had finished his speech, the Senate was adjourned. Wishing to speak to him, I crossed over to where he was. He left his seat and advanced to Randolph, holding out his hand. Randolph turned to his colored servant, saying. 'Help me up, Juba.' Clay said: 'Do not rise.' Randolph, in a very tremulous voice, said: 'I can not shake hands with Mr. Clay sitting.' Clay then said: 'I am sorry to see you so ill, and hope soon to see you better. Randolph, very much affected, thanked him, and they shook hands and parted. I went with Clay up the avenue, and said to him: 'How kind in you to meet that man as you did—one who has followed you all through life with great hate.' He answered: 'He is a dying man, and I can not feel anything but kindness for him.' This was the first interview after the duel, and the last."

BLUE GRASS.—This is the variety most used in Sacramento for lawn and other ornamental purposes, and as the season for sowing new ground or replenishing and improving old lawns is approaching, information on the subject is in order. It prefers rich land, but it is so tenacious of life that it will retain its hold in the soil and make a permanent sod almost anywhere. It takes about three years for it to form a turf that will cover the ground, its growth at first being slow. But when it once gets full possession of the surface, there are no other grasses, except wire and quak, that will remain so long. It is so slow in establishing itself, and difficult to kill out, that it is not suited to place in short rotation. It should only be sown where a sod of long duration is desired. The seed is very small, but is so chaffy and light that there is not a large amount in a given bulk. A measured bushel weighs fourteen pounds. Three to five bushels are sown to the acre in the Fall, Winter or early Spring.—*Bee.*

TONICS FOR WOMEN.—Nothing affec tswoman's age more rapidly than overwork—the reason, probably, that American women fade so soon. Sunshine, music, work, and sleep are the greatest medicines for women, who need more sleep than men. Their nerves are more sensitive and they are not so strong, and exhaustion from labor or pleasure takes place sooner with them than with men. Never permit yourself to be roused out of a deep sleep in the morning. In fact, one should never be awakened. The body rouses of itself, when its demands are satisfied. Take a warm bath at least once a week. Retire as soon as you feel sleepy in the evening. Don't rouse yourself and go to work. You need rest then, and will pay for the trespass on your physical nature the next day, if you disobey.

PRESENCE OF MIND.—A story is told of Robert Emmet which proved his secretive power and resolution. He wss fond of studying chemistry, and one night late, after the family had gone to bed, he swallowed a large quantity of corrosive sublimate in mistake for some acid cooling powder. He immediately discovered his mistake and knew that death must shortly ensue unless he instantly swallowed the only antidote—chalk. Timid men would have torn at the bell, roused all the family, and sent for a stomach-pump. Emmet called no one, made no noise; but stealing down stairs and unlocking the front door, went into the stable, scraped some chalk which he knew to be there and took sufficient doses of it to neutralize the poison.

Domestic Happiness.

We are not disposed to look at the dark side of the picture when we can avoid; but it is necessary occasionally to do so to bring out the beauties of the bright side by contrast. There is less domestic happiness in the world than most people imagine. There are a great many clever men and women in the world who do not make good husbands and wives. They are industrious, temperate, frugal, intelligent and benevolent, and so far as the world can know, they are good-natured and often profess piety. And with all these qualifications they make home very miserable. Kind words and pleasant smiles will bring more happiness into the family circle than vast treasures of gold; but how few there are who realize it. There are many husbands and wives who will weep over the sufferings of humanity and rise at the hour of midnight to visit the sick, and toil their very life away to supply their family with comforts. They have a pleasant word and smile for all their neighbors, and everybody says, "What a good wife or husband." But at home they are petulant, easily irritated; speak cross and hasty when there is no occasion to do so. They frown at their own children when they would smile upon their neighbors' children; give their companion a short word when, under the same circumstances, they would speak pleasantly to anybody else. This is the chief cause of domestic misery. But the most remarkable thing in this is, the fact that such people are blind to any fault they possess. It would mortify them exceedingly to inform them that they were not doing all in their power to make home happy. They cannot be convinced that there is any harm in the little hasty words they utter, because they don't mean any harm by it. They act upon the principle that because they are clever in so many ways and treat everybody else so civil, that they are licensed to say what they please at home. The pursuit of happiness ought to be, and is, the aim of life. It is a treasure that all are seeking; and it is where we expect to find that treasure that we bestow the greatest care and labor, always using the best means to obtain the object, we will use those means where we desire the greatest reward. If the husband or wife prefers to walk in the sunshine of their neighbor's garden they may expect to have cloudy weather at home.

Rising for Information.

The *Examiner* calls attention to the recent award of the State Board of Examiners in the matter of the Yosemite Valley settlers, and wants to know whether it is a job. The Legislature appropriated $60,000 to pay the claims of settlers in the Yosemite Valley. The Governor was authorized to appoint Commissioners to visit the valley and appraise the property, and he appointed, with his usual discrimination, those notoriously proper and trustworthy persons, Mike Conroy, Jo. Ames and Chamberlain. The first of these was formerly a Republican politician, but he went over to the Dolly Vardens, held a position under the Legislature, and was, as we have seen, rewarded by the Governor. These highly respectable Commissioners went to Yosemite, however, and made their reports; a majority and minority report, as orthodox as could be. The majority report proposed to pay Hutchings $24,000; A. J. Black, $22,000; J. C. Lamon, $14,000; Ira B. Folsom, $3,000. The minority report distributed the money as follows: Hutchings, $34,000; Lamon, $12,000; Black, $10,000; Folsom, $3,000. The Board of Examiners took the reports under advisement, and finally made the following awards: Hutchings, $24,000; Black, $16,000; Lamon, $12,000; and Folsom, $3,000; leaving $5,000 to be returned to the State Treasury. The *Examiner*, whose editor was a member of the Legislature last year, thinks that if such a thing as this "had occurred under a Democratic Administration the air would be blue ere this with objurgations upon its accursed iniquity;" and adds: "meanwhile fair-minded people are beginning, in this Yosemite Valley matter, to formulate the inquiry, is it a job?" An explanation from Governor Booth's organ is now in order, and failing that, a further statement from the *Examiner*, which evidently knows more than it has told.—*Sacramento Record.*

RAILROAD EXTENSION.—We learn from what we consider a thoroughly well indorsed source, that, whether the California Pacific remains in its present hands or passes through bankruptcy and into the hands of the bondholders, it is settled that it will be extended next year from Woodland up through Colusa County, terminating either at the town of Tehama or Red Bluff. The necessity of this is recognized by all parties connected with the California Pacific, and the extension has been definitely resolved upon. This is important, as it will accommodate a very productive region of the State and bring to Vallejo for shipment vast quantities of wheat. It will also obviate the necessity of the construction of the so much talked-of narrow gauge road. Of course there is not room or business for two roads running parrellel with each other. we are very glad to know that the Colusa branch of the California Pacific is to be completed in time to carry off the next crop. An offshoot to Chico would add immensely to the business of the road, and will doubtless be built.—*Vallejo Independent, Nov. 7.*

UTILIZING THE TULES.—It is not improbable that the extensive growth of tules in this State will be a source of revenue, and not a curse as many considered. They are being used quite extensively for packing wine in bottles, crockery, glassware, etc. Hundreds of tons have been made into wrappers for wine bottles in San Francisco during the year, with the best of results. It is also said to be used as food, for which purpose it is highly esteemed in some countries. The tule is perennial, and propagates by the formation of underground stems containing much starchy matter. In Southern Russia the young shoots are cut and tied up, and sold as asparagus is in our markets. Boiled as asparagus is boiled, and seasoned with salt and spice, it is pronounced quite delicious by travelers who have partaken of it. This plant is found in more or less abundance in swampy places all over the United States, and may be very easily introduced in places where it does not grow already.

The Yolo Democrat,

With Half-Sheet Supplement;

MAKING SIX PAGES EVERY WEEK.

Contains all County Official Advertisements.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Friday, Nov. 13th, 1874.

C. F. ADAMS.—Charles Francis Adams may possibly be elected to the U. S. Senate by the Massachusetts Legislature.

A REPUBLICAN VICTORY.—Washington Territory elected C. Jacobs, a Republican, Delegate to Congress, by a majority of nearly 300.

OVER FIFTY THOUSAND.—It is now said that Tilden's majority for Governor of New York is over fifty thousand! Nobly done for the Empire State.

ACCEPTED.—Prof. Hilgard of Michigan Agricultural College, has telegraphed his acceptance of the Professorship of Agriculture in the California University.

A FINE PAPER.—On Sunday last the *S. F. Call* issued a double sheet, claiming the largest amount of matter ever issued in one paper in that city. The *Call* is a very excellent family newspaper.

LIGHTS EXTINGUISHED.—When the cars arrived from Davisville on Monday night the first fire of the Democratic gun extinguished every light on the train except the head light on the engine. The *Mail* ought to make some capital out of this item.

A DIXON PAPER.—Hopkins, the newspaper speculator, formerly connected with the *Mail*, having failed to sustain the *Tribune* at Benicia, has removed the material to Dixon and will issue it there if he can make it pay. Dixon is a lively little town, and we hope will be able to sustain the *Tribune*, but must say we have some doubts.

AS USUAL.—The *Mail* feels very, very sore, over the terrible defeat of the Radical party of the country, but tries to make it appear otherwise. If so glad, why is so much smut and blacking bestowed upon those who did the deed. This is only more hypocrisy attempted to be covered by the cloak of "Independence." But it won't work. The wolf appears in the sheep's garb.

BEAUTIFUL CONSISTENCY.—Our neighbor says, incidentally, that he is "not in favor of grand gift enterprises," etc.; yet, in violation of law, and if his words are true, of his own concience also, his paper contains, and has for months past, notices or advertisements of the Kentucky Lottery and other similar swindles. This is done for coin. And herein, perhaps, the reader will recognize some of the vaunted "independence" of the *Yolo Mail*.

THE PRESIDENCY.—Grant's death knell having been sounded in the late sweeping victories of the Democracy, the question as to who will be the next President has already become prominent. Of all the able men in the ranks of the Democracy, the best, in our judgment, is Thurman, of Ohio. He is a man of giant intellect, pure as a man and as a statesman, and we believe that with him for our candidate in 1876 the Democracy would carry nearly every State in the Union.

CENTENNIAL ART GALLERY.—Thos. Hunter, 716 Filbert street, Philadelphia, has just issued a finely executed lithograph of the Centennial Art Gallery (the permanent portion of the Centennial buildings),—now being erected in Fairmount Park, of light granite, at a cost of $1,500,000, and will be one of the finest specimens of architecture on the continent. Size, 21 by 27 inches. Approved by Board of Finance. Price 50 cts. including postage. Canvassing agents wanted in every town.

WHERE IS FREEMAN?—The Nevada *Transcript* names John Jewett, of Marysville, as a proper candidate for Governor. The *Bee* brings to the surface the name of Charles E. Green of Yolo, as having been mentioned in connection with the Governorship among the farmers. We ask again, Where is Freeman? Even the *Yolo Mail* says not a word in his behalf since the elections. Perhaps it has concluded that he is in the same boat with Grant—that the people don't want him any more.

THE RETURNS.—The result of the elections, generally, has turned out as we published last week, and it would be useless to fill our paper with figures until the official counts are given. A perfect revolution has taken place in the political parties, the Radicals being terribly worsted, the Independents making but a sorry show, and the Democracy coming to the front rejuvenated and vigorous from its long rest, and purified by having got rid of the place-hunters. There is now no doubt that the next President will be a Democrat.

THE STEINWAY PIANO.—This standard piano stands unrivaled among all the different makes now in use. In proof of this, so far as this neighborhood is concerned, we may refer to instruments in use in Mr. E. R. Lowe's family and also in the family of Mr. C. Nelson during the past ten or twelve years. Mr. A. Heyman of Sacramento advertises this piano, and we call attention to his card. Mr. H. has instruments all the way from $475 to $700—the difference being in the style of case, etc. Several of our citizens have bought from Mr. Heyman during the last year.

Democratic Rejoicing.

A large turn out of the Democracy of Yolo County, including delegations from Davisville and Knights Landing, with several eminent gentlemen from Sacramento, assembled at the Court House on Monday evening, in compliance with the call of the Committee, to give expression to their unbounded satisfaction at the result of the late elections, which result was a complete triumph of the Democracy and the utter rout of the Radical party in nearly all the States where elections occurred.

J. C. Ball was called to the chair and E. Bynum chosen Secretary.

After the meeting was organized, General Jo. Hamilton was called for and immediately responded in one of his old-time happy and well chosen speeches, congratulating the country and the Democracy upon the glorious triumphs that had been achieved over the Grant Administration and its corrupt leader and managers; it was an augury for good, the sure precursor of the existence of a better state of things throughout the entire country, South as well as North, East as well as West. The ascendency of the Democratic party again to power meant security, peace, prosperity and happiness.

Judge N. Greene Curtis made a felicitous congratulatory speech, as did also E. J. Cluney, Esq. W. M. DeWitt, Esq., made a good sound talk, and remarks were made by John Lambert, Esq., Dist. Attorney F. E. Baker, Hon. Wm. Minis, Hon. J. M. Kelley, Judge W. A. Henry, County Register John D. Lawson, R. W. Pendegast, Esq., and others.

The Woodland Brass Band enlivened the occasion with the best of patriotic music and our "Long Tom" made the welkin ring for miles around, proclaiming the ushering in of a better day.

Many who have heretofore acted with the administration party and with the so-called "Independents" state that they will hereafter identify themselves with the Democracy, as the best means of putting a stop to the corruptions that pervade every department of the Grant Administration. They know, for they have been made to see and feel, in one way or another, that the Radical party now in power is the most corrupt, venal and unscrupulous that the world ever saw.

The meeting was in every way a success, and for the notice that was given, was largely attended.

Cheers were given for the Democracy for the glorious successes they have achieved, and also for the eminent gentlemen who spoke to and rejoiced now with us. About ten o'clock the meeting adjourned.

YOLO DISTRICT LODGE I. O. G. T.—The Convention of I. O. G. T. Lodges of this county was held in Woodland on Monday last, Jabez Walker, G. W. C. T., presiding. A District Lodge was organized and the following officers elected: R. P. Davidson, D. D. G. W. C.; Mrs. John Black, Knight's Landing, V. T.; H. J. Plomteaux, Sec.; Mrs. McCampbell, F. S.; M. C. Winchester, Treasurer; Miss B. J. Cole, Marshal; Mrs. Emma Davidson, I. G.; W. L. Tadlock, O. G.; F. M. Hall, Chaplain.

PURE RADICALISM.—Just prior to the elections in Philadelphia over 4,000 bogus names were stricken from the poll lists, nearly all of which had been placed there by the Radical ring for the purpose of carrying the election. So says the New York *Tribune;* and further, that it was calculated that there were 20,000 of such names on the lists. There's purity for you.

NOT MUCH "OUT."—We understand that the wheat exposed to the late storm after being resacked is in just as good condition as before the rain and weighs enough more to pay for handling.

DON'T BELIEVE.—The *Mail* man don't believe there is any such place as Covelo. There is a place and postoffice called Covelo in Mendocino, not Yolo County.

New Advertisements.

TO THE LADIES!

Dress & Cloak-Making!

MISS F. A. FRESE,

Late of Sacramento, has taken up her residence in Woodland, on Third, between Main and Court sts., and will give her especial attention to the business of Dress and Cloak-Making. Having had several years' experience in Sacramento, and conducted this business upon scientific principles, giving entire satisfaction to the ladies of that city, Miss Frese hopes to meet with the same success in Woodland.

Cutting done by the Paris Tailor system—acknowledged to be the best.

Ladies, please give me a trial. no13-1m

A. AITKEN. ISRAEL LUCE.

AITKEN & LUCE,

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,

177 K. ST., BETWEEN 6TH AND 7TH,

SACRAMENTO.

Monuments, Tomb and Grave Stones, Mantles, Table Tops, Washstands, Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Work done in Indian Diggings, Italian and Vermont Marble. Marble at Wholesale and Retail.

JNO. H. BROGAN, Undertaker,

AGENT AT WOODLAND. no13-3m

Steinway & Sons'

PIANOS.

A. HEYMAN,

SOLE AGENT,

I Street, between 6th and 7th.

Opposite the Court House,

SACRAMENTO.

PIANOS TO LET.

Pianos and other instruments repaired. no13-3m

IN A DILEMA.—The Radical and so-called Independent papers are puzzling their brains to account for the late glorious successes of the Democracy throughout the country, some giving one reason and some another, but none of them stating the real causes. The facts are that the people have become tired of Grant's grasping, corrupt, centralizing Administration, and of being robbed by the thieves of that party in office, and they determined to vote for the tried and true men placed in nomination by the Democrats. They had been robbed and duped so long by false promises that it had become unbearable. Radicalism and centralization has been strangled, and the true Democracy must take charge for awhile. If they stick to the true Jeffersonian standard of honesty and capability, —letting the office seek the man, and not the man the office—all will go well, and a long lease of service will be the result.

New Advertisements.

Probate Notice.

Estate of C. G. McCormack, deceased.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Yolo. In Probate Court. In the matter of the Estate of C. G. McCORMACK, deceased.

Pursuant to an order of said Court, made on the 11th day of November, A.D. 1874, notice is hereby given that SATURDAY, the TWENTY-EIGHTH day of NOVEMBER, A.D. 1874, at 10 o'clock A.M. of said day, at the Court Room of said Court, at the Town of Woodland, in the County of Yolo, have been appointed as the time and place for proving the Will of said C. G. McCORMACK, deceased, and for hearing the application of ASA MORRIS for the issuance of letters testamentary; when and where any person interested may appear and contest the same.

Dated, Nov. 11th, 1874.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.

By D. M. BURNS, Deputy Clerk.

SNOWBALL & TREAWELL, Attorneys for Petitioner. no13-3t

Ordinance No. 10.

AN ORDINANCE LICENSING THE SALE OF LIQUORS, ETC.

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE BOARD OF Trustees of the Town of Woodland:

SECTION 1. Each bar at which tobacco, cigars, spiritous, malt, vinous or other liquors are sold within the corporate limits of the Town of Woodland, shall pay a monthly license of five dollars.

Approved, Nov. 5th, 1874.

E. BYNUM, President.

no13 D. M. BURNS, Town Clerk.

Ordinance No. 11.

AN ORDINANCE TO ABATE NUISANCES IN THE TOWN OF WOODLAND.

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE BOARD OF Trustees of the Town of Woodland:

SECTION 1. Any person or persons who shall within the limits of the Town of Woodland, by throwing out any filth or vegetables or any fruit, garbage or any rubbish whatever, into or upon any street, alley or thoroughfare, or square, or upon any sidewalk of the town, or in or upon their own, adjoining, or other lot or other premises, or who shall permit any filth or stagnant water to be put or remain on their own lot or premises, which shall be annoying to or injurious to the health of the neighborhood; or who shall, by causing water to run on any street, alley, sidewalk or elsewhere disturb or obstruct other persons; or who shall place or cause to be placed any obstruction in any public gutter or drain, street, alley, or upon any sidewalk of the Town, so as to impede the travel, or to obstruct the same (except that stores may occupy three feet on the inside of the sidewalk for the show of goods only)—shall be deemed guilty of a nuisance, and upon complaint of any citizen of the Town, and conviction thereof, shall be fined in a sum not less than five dollars, nor more than one hundred dollars and costs, and it is made the duty of the Marshal to notify the defendant, immediately of his conviction, and if such person shall neglect or refuse to remove said nuisance after conviction, and when ordered by the Town Marshal, for the space of six hours, the Marshal shall remove the same, and the cost of such removal may be recovered from the person or persons causing the said nuisance by a civil action in the name of the Inhabitants of the Town of Woodland.

Approved, November 5th, 1874.

E. BYNUM, President.

D. M. BURNS, Town Clerk. no13

Street Notice.

TO D. RAY, T. B. REINDOLLAR, W. G Hunt, Thomas Ross, John Hollingsworth, L. B. Ruggles, E. Bynum, A. Streng, Trustees of Hesperian College, L. Machefert, M. L. Templeton, L. Shellhamer, and all persons concerned: Take notice, that on the 7th day of September, 1874, a petition was presented and filed with the Board of Trustees of the Town of Woodland for the extension and widening of Railroad street; that the survey and location of said street has been made, and the same was on the 2d day of November, 1874, approved by said Board of Trustees; the description of said street as determined by the petition and survey is as follows: commencing at the centre of the north boundary line of section 32, T 10 n, r 2 e; running thence south on Railroad street one-half mile, the width of said street to be fifty feet—thirty feet lying on the east side of the centre line of said section, and twenty feet on the west side thereof. Now, therefore, unless the owners of all lands included within the lines of said street as above described, shall within one month make, execute and deliver to the Town of Woodland a deed or deeds of quit claim of said lands for a price to be agreed upon between the owners thereof and said Board of Trustees, the same will be condemned for public use under the provisions of Title 7, Part 3d, of the Code of Civil Procedure, and the expiration of one month without the making, executing and delivering of said deeds will be deemed conclusive evidence of a failure to agree, and of the right of said Board to institute proceedings for the condemnation thereof.

D. M. BURNS, Town Clerk.

November 12th, 1874. no13

Street Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT IT is the intention of the Board of Trustees of the Town of Woodland to grade Railroad Street, from Lincoln Avenue south to Dr. Strong's residence.

By order of the Board.

Attest: D. M. BURNS, Town Clerk.

Nov. 10th, 1874. no13

County Treasurer's Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT there are Funds in the Treasury to redeem all Warrants registered as follows:

ON THE GENERAL FUND,

Prior to September 1st, 1873, and warrants Nos. 709, 710, 712, 713. Registered September 1st, 1873.

ON THE ROAD FUND.

Prior to April 3d, 1871, and warrant No. 608. Registered April 3d, 1871.

ON THE HOSPITAL FUND,

Prior to January 5th, 1873.

A. C. KEAN, Treasurer Yolo Co.

Woodland, Nov. 12th, 1874. no13-3t

TARRANT'S SELTZER APERIENT. Trade Mark. Patented.

IN NATURE'S MEDICINE CHEST, the Earth, there is no specific superior to the waters of the Seltzer Spring.

Tarrant's Effervescent Seltzer Aperient, is an improvement upon the world-renowned remedy for indigestion, billiousness and constipation. It is at once mild, thorough and infallible. No drug store is without it. no13

A CARD.

WOODLAND, October 28th, 1874.

To All whom it may Concern:—We the undersigned Administrators of the Estate of WM. S. LONG take pleasure in recommending the NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY to all who may desire the benefits of Life Insurance. We hereby extend to the Company and its Agents our thanks, and those of the widow of the deceased, for the prompt payment of the policy of $5,000, and can cordially recommend the Agents as courteous, affable business men—and feel that all promises made by them to their patrons will be faithfully fulfilled.

JOSEPH A. LONG,
JOHN COOMBE.

oc30-1m

PROGRAMME

—OF THE—

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE!

WEDNESDAY, NOV. 18.

10 A. M.—Organization; 11:00—Recess; 11:10—Drawing. S. T. DePencier.
11:40—Discussion on the same. Institute.
Music.
1:30 P.M.—Primary Arithmetic—Class exercise. Mrs. A. A. DeLong.
2:00—Arithmetic—Fundamental Rules. L. G. Rhodes.
2:30—Discussion on same. Institute.
3:00—Recess; 3:10—Essay: "What are the prominent causes of failure in teaching?" Miss Rosa Kelley.
Music; Discussion on the same. Institute.
3:50—Question Box; Report of Critics.

EVENING SESSION.

Music.
7:00 P.M.—Address: "Importance of Physiology in our Public Schools. H. W. Fiske. Discussion on the same. Institute. Music. Essay—Miss A. O. Clark. Music. Address—W. H. Ludden.

THURSDAY, NOV. 19.

9:00 A.M.—Opening Exercises; Music. 9:15—Grammar to Primary Pupils. T. P. Ashbrook. 9:45—Grammar—Anatysis. La Fayette Miller. 10:15—Recess; Music. 10:30—Discussion on Methods of Teaching Grammar. Institute. 11:30—Algebra, H. B. Pendegast. Music. 1:30 P.M.—Arithmetic (Fractions). W. F. Bradner. 2:00—Discussion on the same. Institute. 2:30—Recess. Music. 2:50—Essay: "What are the objects to be attained by recitations. Miss Ella Jackson. Discussion. Institute. 3:40—Question Box; Report of Critics.

EVENING SESSION.

Music.
7:00—Oration, J. W. Goins; Music; Discussion: "Is it best to have a course of study prescribed by law"; Music; Address: "Educational Interests," G. N. Freman, School Superintendent.

FRIDAY, NOV. 20.

9:00 A.M.—Music; Opening Exercises. 9:15—Report of Committee on Resolutions. 9:30—Arithmetic (Percentage), John Pendegast. 10:00—Discussion on the same. Institute. 10:30—Recess; Music. 10:40—History (United States;) Discussion, Institute. 11:30—Essay, Mrs. J. M. Martin. Discussion.

Music.
1:30 P.M.—Elocution (Class Exercise) Prof. A. M. Elston. 2:00—Discussion on Methods of Teaching Reading, Institute. 2:30—Recess. Music. 2:40—Discussion of Resolutions, Institute.

EVENING SESSION.

Music.
7:00 P.M.—Address, Prof. J. M. Martin; Music; Address, Prof. Charles H. Allen; Music.

The public are earnestly solicited to attend.

Prof. Sturgis, Miss Minnie C. Bell,
F. J. Peiler, G. N. Freman,
Mrs. A. A. DeLong,
Committee on Programme.

no6-2t

DELINQUENT LIST

—OF—

TAXPAYERS AND UNPAID TAXES

—OF THE—

TOWN OF WOODLAND

FOR THE YEAR 1874-5.

	Am't of Taxes and Costs.
AMESBERRY, JAMES—Lots 5 and 6, Woodland, and the n 60 ft, in lot 7, Elliott's Northern Ad to Woodland	$ 1 84
Benham, Mrs Julia—Lot bounded n by Davidson, e by Strong & Brown, s by Oak Avenue, w by Day, 91x190 ft	92
Barnes, Richard—The e 20 ft of the s 60 ft of lot 1, block 2, Woodland, 20x60 ft	9 45
Brode, Jerman—Lot 9 Elliott's Ad to Woodland	42
Burbanks, C H—Lot 6, block 16, Woodland	1 58
Bernard & Stimdf—Personal property	2 60
Beamer, R L—Lot in Woodland bounded n by Main st, e by Hayes, s by Goode, w by Snyder, 118x180 ft; also homo place situated in Woodland, bounded n by lands of R L Beamer, e by lands of R L Beamer, w by lands of R L Beamer, s by street	17 85
Churchill, M E—Lot bounded n by Main, e by Schwalm, s by Ray, w by Tackney, 189x190 ft, lot 7, block 4, Woodland	7 35
Church, Christian	3 89
Cofer, Daniel—Lot in Woodland bounded w by J J Cook, s by vacant land, e by Mrs Donahue, n by Oak Avenue	1 46
Collins, Mrs Mary (Estate of)—Lot 6 Fabricius' Ad to Woodland	53
Caldwell, Sam'l—Lot in Woodland bounded n by Perry, e by First, w by College lot	5 52
Craft, W E—Part of lot 1, block 1, in Woodland, bounded n by an Alley, e by Prior, s by Main st, Davis & Co, and Stegall; lot in Woodland bounded n by Caldwell, e by First st, s by Ogburn, w by College lot	41 29
Callen, W E—The e ½ of block 2, Bynum's Ad to Woodland, less the w 70½ ft of the n 140 ft	5 64
Deltz, L—Part of lot 5, block 2, Woodland, bounded n by Magee, e by Second st and Bentley, w by Scott and Reno, 19 x120 ft on Main st, 80x28 ft on 2d st, lot bounded n by North st and Westcott, e by Bullock, s by Court st, except 120 x20 ft, on Court st sold to Mrs Reindollar	15 65
Deming, Theodore—Lot in Woodland, n by Court st, e by School lot, s by Elliott, w by Winchell and Moses, 126 x203 ft	1 05
Dickerson, W F—Lot 3, block 3, Frost & Ruggles Ad to Woodland	26
Flanders, Wm—The w 40 ft of lot 3, block 3, in Woodland	3 66
Furry, Henry—Lot 3 Merring's Block	53
Ford, James—Lot in Woodland bounded n by Beamer, e by Mrs Davidson, s by Dick, w by county road, 20 rods by 18 rods—2½ acres	2 37
Elliott, Mrs E J—Lot in Woodland bounded n by Mrs Winchell, e by Curtis Bros, s by Main st, w by Fourth st, 89x190 ft	2 10
Elliott Bros—The west 70 ft of lots 8, 9 and 12, block 1 Elliott's Ad to Woodland; the w 20 ft of lot 2, block 1, Elliott's Eastern Ad to Woodland; subdivision 6 of the e ½ of lot 1, block 1, Fiske & Messinger's Ad to Woodland	1 44
Gammill, Wm X—Lot in Woodland bounded n by Boots, e by Hutchinson, s by Boots, w by Broadway—½ acre	1 45
Griggs, Mrs Patsy—Lots 24 and 25 in Fabricius' Ad to Woodland	1 83
Griggs A (estate of)—Lots 5 and 15 in Elliott's Eastern Ad to Woodland; and the undivided ½ of a lot in Woodland bounded n by Main st, e by Porter, s and w Mrs Johnson; owned jointly with John F Friggens	2 38
Harbin, Sarah—Subdivision 13 of the e ½ of lot 1, block 1, Fiske & Messinger's Ad to Woodland	92
House, A S—The n 130 ft of lots 7 and 8 in block 10; all of the s 150 ft of lot 1, block 2, except the e 20 ft of the s 60 ft	21 86
Hesperian College—Lot bounded n by College Ad, e by Perry, Caldwell, Craft, Ogburn and Brogan, s by Lincoln ave, w by Railroad st	34 13
Johnson, Sarah—Lots 16, 17 and 18, Elliott's Ad to Woodland	2 37
Kalbaugh, Reuben—Lots 8 and 9, block 4, Woodland	2 63
Lambert, Mariah—Subdivision 5 of the e ½ of lot 1, in block 1, Fiske & Messinger's Ad to Woodland	1 05
McHenry & Co.—Personal property	5 13
Meyers, Daniel—Lots 8 and 9, block 10, Woodland	1 60
Martin, T M—Lot bounded n and w by School lot, e by Hamilton, Graham and Dodson, s by Main st, 107x205 ft	3 38
Masonic Hall—Improvements in Fiske's realty	2 62
Phaggan, Levinston—Lot bounded north by Mrs Johnson, e by Card, s by Pendegast, w by Fisher—30x14 rods	2 63
Neff, Jacob—Lot 4, Welch's Ad to Woodland	2 33
Ruland, Samuel—Personal property	1 05
Robertson, P C—Lot in Woodland, bounded n by Oak avenue, e by Ogburn, s by Elston, w by Railroad st, 110 ft by 9 rods	4 20
Smith, John C—Lot bounded n by Elliott st, e by an alley, s and w by Weaver —50x100 ft	1 44
Smith, W W—Lots 5, 6, 7 and 8, Elliott's Ad to Woodland	4 20
Strong, A—Part of tract of land bounded n by Pendegast, e by Railroad st, s by Levy, Gosliner and Kaufman, w by old bed of Cal P R R	15 46
Stimdf & Son—Personal property	15 23
Smith, Andrew—Lots 6 and 7 Merring's Block	1 05
Sill, Giles E—Lot bounded n by Beamer, e by Merring block, s by Freeman and Hospital grounds, w by Leland and Franklin—about 20 acres	17 10
Vaught, Christian—Lot 11, Fabricius' Ad to Woodland	1 58
Woodland District School—Lot bounded n by Court st, e by Saunders, Allison, Hamilton and Martin, s by Main st, w by Elliott and Dennison	15 25
Weaver, Andrew—Lot 12, Frost's Ad to Woodland; also lots 1 and 2 Morris' Ad to Woodland, except a lot 50x100 ft in the n e corner, belonging to J C Smith	4 52
Weaver & Johnson—Lot 4, block 6, Whitford & Ruggles' Ad to Woodland	3 15

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT unless the taxes delinquent, together with the costs and percentage due thereon, as appears in the annexed and foregoing list are paid, I will sell at PUBLIC AUCTION, in front of the County Court House, in the Town of Woodland, County of Yolo, on SATURDAY, THE TWENTY-EIGHTH DAY OF NOVEMBER, 1874, at Ten A.M., the Real Property upon which such taxes are a lien.

JOHN WEBBER,
Marshal and Ex-Officio Tax Collector.

Woodland, November 4, 1874. no6

THE OLDEST

—AND—

Strongest of All the Locals.

FIRE AND MARINE.

The California INSURANCE CO.,

Office, 318 California Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

CAPITAL, (paid up) $300,000.

ASSETS, . - $450,000.

ORGANIZED FEBRUARY, 1861.

C. T. HOPKINS, - President.
H. B. TICHENOR, Vice-Pres't.
Z. CROWELL, - - Secretary.
W. L. CHALMERS, Gen'l Agent.

DIRECTORS:

C. T. HOPKINS, ... President.
ALPHEUS BULL, ... Capitalist.
H. B. TICHENOR, ... Capitalist.
JEROME LINCOLN, ... Capitalist.
W. C. TALBOT, ... of Pope & Talbot.
SAMUEL MERRITT, ... Capitalist.
JUDAH BAKER, ... of Stevens, Baker & Co.
NICHOLAS LUNING ..... Capitalist.
THOS. B. HAYES, ... of Main & Winchester.

This Company not being connected with any Insurance combination transacts its business at the

LOWEST PAYING RATES!

Charging for each risk according to the hazard assumed.

All Losses Promptly Adjusted and Paid.

W. M. DeWitt,

AGENT,

Woodland.

OFFICE, OVER EXPRESS OFFICE. no6

TO THE PEOPLE OF YOLO COUNTY AND VICINITY.

THIS COLUMN IS RESERVED FOR THE

Red House!

The mammoth house of Sacramento, Cal.

Owing to a rush of business, caused by a great sale of a New York and Chicago

Bankrupt Stock

Of Goods that we are selling, shipped by our agents, it is impossible for us to give you our invoice price list in this paper.

Respectfully yours,

THE RED HOUSE,

198 J Street,

SACRAMENTO,

California.

WOODLAND

Provision Store!

OPP. WASHINGTON HALL.

J. G. SCHWALM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

Respectfully invites the residents of Woodland and vicinity to call at his new quarters, where he is fully prepared to supply their wants with every article of

FAMILY GROCERIES

Of the best quality, and too numerous to mention in an advertisement; also,

Butter, Cheese, Bacon, Hams, Pork.

PRESERVED MEATS

And the choicest Liquors, Cigars and Tobacco.

BEST OLD KENTUCKY WHISKEY

FOR MEDICINE!

CASH PAID FOR POULTRY.

Goods delivered to all parts of Woodland free of charge.

se19-3m-oc6

TO THE LADIES

—OF—

Woodland and Yolo County!

MRS. OGBURN,

Milliner & Dressmaker,

Having just returned from the Bay with a full assortment of

Fall and Winter Goods

OF THE LATEST STYLES,

Would be pleased to have the Ladies call and examine them, confident that she can please in the future as well as in the past. She would also return thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed, and would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same

N.B.—Particular attention given to

DRESSMAKING!

Also, Agency of the

New Weed Sewing Machine!

se4 One of the most reliable in use.

THOMAS HARPER,

Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of

Ladies' and Gents'

BOOTS, SHOES AND GAITERS!

85 J ST., BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,

SACRAMENTO, CAL.

CUSTOM WORK A SPECIALTY.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO COUNTRY ORDERS.

se4-3m

Taxes for 1874.

PUBLIC NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the State and County Taxes for the year 1874, are now due and payable, and that the law in regard to their collection will be strictly enforced. I will attend at the following places in the respective townships on the days named, and will be prepared to receive the taxes and give receipts therefor to all who may apply, and on all other days till January 4th, 1875, Inclusive, at my office in Woodland:

Washington, at Green's, Monday and Tuesday, November 9th and 10th.
Merritt's, at Brick School House, Wednesday and Thursday, November 11th and 12th.
Knight's Landing, at Hoyt's Hotel, Friday, November 13th.
Cacheville, at Campbell's Store, Saturday, November 14th.
West Cottonwood, at Lang's, Monday, November 16th.
East Cottonwood, at Hotel, Tuesday, November 17th.
Buckeye, at Harling's Store, Wednesday, November 18th.
Fairview, at Bandy's, Thursday, November 19th.
North Grafton, at Earll's Store, Friday, November 20th.
West Grafton, at Weyand's, Saturday, November 21.
Davisville, at Marden's Hotel, Monday and Tuesday, November 23d and 24th.

All taxes not paid prior to the first Monday in January, 1875, will become delinquent and five per cent. will be added to the amount thereof.

J. A. HILLER,
Tax Collector, Yolo Co.

Woodland, Oct. 27th, 1874.

Notice.

The attention of Taxpayers is directed to the following decision of Attorney-General, John L. Love.—"Silver Quarter and Half-Dollars, Dimes and Half-Dimes, are a legal tender for all sums NOT EXCEEDING FIVE DOLLARS. Act of February 21st, 1853, Vol. 10 Stats. at Large, page 160."

It is the duty of the Tax-Collectors in the collection of Revenues, to receive in payment of taxes only that which is legal tender.

oc30 JOHN L. LOVE, Attorney-General.

Probate Notice.

Estate of Wm. K. Warner, deceased.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF Yolo. In the Probate Court.

Notice is hereby given that JOHN BURKE, Administrator of the Estate of WM. K. WARNER, deceased, having filed in this Court his Annual and Final Account and Report of his Administration of the Estate of said deceased, the hearing of the same has been fixed by said Court for MONDAY, the SIXTEENTH day of NOVEMBER, 1874, at 1 o'clock P.M. of that day, being a day of the October term, 1874, of said Court, at the Court Room thereof in the town of Woodland, county of Yolo; and all persons interested in said Estate are notified then and there to appear and show cause, if any they have, why the account should not be allowed as stated.

Dated, October 13th, 1874.

D. SCHINDLER, Clerk.

J. C. BALL, Attorney. oc16-5

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of J. D. D. Marvin, deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL persons having claims against the Estate of J. D. D. MARVIN, deceased, to present the same, duly verified, within ten months from the date hereof, to the undersigned Administrator of the Estate of said Deceased, or to his Attorneys, Messrs. Armstrong & Hinkson, at their office in the City of Sacramento.

Woodland, Oct 30th, 1874.

GEO. H. MOORE,
Administrator of the Estate of J. D. D. Marvin, deceased.

oc30-5t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Leonard Houx, deceased.

IN PROBATE COURT, COUNTY OF Yolo, State of California.

Notice is hereby given by the undersigned Administrator of the above named Estate, to the Creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at the office of F. E. BAKER, at Woodland, in said county and State.

Dated, Woodland, October 16th, A.D. 1874.

oc16-5t D. F. HOUX, Administrator.

GREAT

Auction Sale

—OF—

LIVE STOCK,

Farming Implements,

ETC., ETC.

SALE POSITIVE!

The undersigned will sell without reserve, to the highest bidder on his Ranch, known as the

BUCKEYE RANCH, Yolo Co.,

Three miles Northeast of Dunnigan's,

On Tuesday, Nov. 17, 1874,

COMMENCING AT ELEVEN A.M.,

The following large lot of desirable property:

From 50 to 75 Horses and Mules;
About 50 head of Neat Cattle;
300 Pork and Stock Hogs, and a very large lot of Farming Machinery and Implements.

TERMS.—Sums of $20 or less, cash; on sums over that amount a credit of one year will be given on approved notes bearing 1 per cent. per month interest.

W. J. CLARK, Proprietors.

W. A. HENRY, Auctioneer.

3,000 ACRES OF LAND

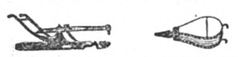
Will be sold at private sale in lots to suit purchasers, and upon easy terms.

oc2-1d W. J. CLARK.

H. B. WOOD,

—DEALER IN—

Agricultural IMPLEMENTS,



MACHINERY, HARDWARE,

WOODENWARE,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

The latest improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which he sells at San Francisco prices.

He also calls attention to his

Iron and Wood-worker's Tools,

And Stock-in-Trade, consisting in

IRON, STEEL, COAL, SPRINGS, AXLES, BOLTS, NAILS, LOCKS, SCREWS, HINGES, ETC., ETC.

CASTINGS FOR MACHINERY,

Cutlery, in Every Style,

CORDAGE, BLASTING POWDER,

Fuse, and all kinds of Ammunition.

The stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS is large and complete, consisting of

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, ETC., ETC.

THE ATTENTION OF FARMERS, MECHANICS AND BUILDERS

Is particularly invited to his stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at very low prices.

H. B. WOOD.

WOODLAND, Sept. 24, 1874. se25-tf

School Tax.

THE SPECIAL SCHOOL TAX OF WOODLAND School District is now due and payable at the Office of the Collector opposite Capital Hotel, Main street. E. BERG, Collector.

oct9

COAL OIL, For sale at SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, Nov. 13th, 1874.

Town and County Matters

R. R. TIME-TABLE.

	A.M.		P.M.
	Passenger.	*Freight.*	*Passenger.*
Going South...	6:20	6:30	3:18
" North...	11:44	9:33	8:49

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Passenger.	*Passenger.*
Going South..11:20 A.M.	Going North..5:00 P.M.

Train leaving Woodland at 11:44 A.M. connects with Boat at Knight's Landing for Colusa every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

Board of Supervisors.

Board met on Monday, all present.

Hospital Warden allowed $50 for incidental expenses, and J. K. Smith empowered to consult with him as to procuring a nurse.

Ordered that Co. Physician ascertain the condition of blind man sent to San Francisco, and if not cured within two weeks to order patient home.

Bill of $176.25 allowed for surveying Cañon road.

Petition of A. Griffith and others for road near Cacheville received, and L. Friel, W. L. Manor and Geo. Hatcher appointed viewers.

Quarterly financial report of Auditor and Treasurer received and approved.

Ordered that the Clerk advertise for proposals to build a bridge over Glascock Creek, Capay Valley.

Bills were allowed of $511.10 for wood to G. B. Cobb and of $2 to J. B. Ford for labor.

Petition received for road from Capay Valley to the summit, or county line, received and Messrs. Friel, Walton and Troop appointed viewers.

Report of Viewers on Schmidt road received and approved.

Sheriff authorized to procure underclothing for George Bever, prisoner; and Supervisor J. K. Smith to procure three mattresses and three pairs of blankets for County Hospital.

Reports were received from viewers of Buckeye road, which was laid over, and from Surveyor of Washington and Foot-hills road.

Supervisor Megowan authorized to purchase and see that the same are properly driven at Decker & Barns' on the Sacramento river, piles not exceeding forty in number.

Petition of S. P. Barnes and others for location of a road received; Friel appointed surveyor, G. Farlow and A. Harley as viewers, to report at next meeting.

Warrants on Reclamation District No. 108 were approved as follows: No. 125, S. V. R. Co., $31.37; No. 142, A. H. Rose, $180 50; No. 115, Wm. M. Cutter, $100; No. 132, S. V. R. Co., $500; No. 131, W. T. Harrison, $42.

A tax was levied on dogs—males $1 and females $3. Gophers laid over.

Communications were received—from Dr. Geo. H. Jackson proposing to act as Hospital Physician for $65 per month, and from O. B. Wescott offering to serve as Warden for $80 per month; action on both deferred till next meeting.

Adjourned to second Monday in December.

PEOPLE vs. HOOD.—This case has been on trial several days in the County Court. The defendant was charged with an attempt to commit rape. The District Attorney was assisted by Gen. Jo. Hamilton in the prosecution. N. Green Curtis and T. Clunie appeared for defendant. The case has attracted considerable attention and was ably conducted on both sides. After a patient hearing of all the testimony and the arguments of counsel, the jury, after being out only a few minutes, rendered a verdict of acquittal on the first ballot, thus fully exonerating the young man from any complicity in the crime. It appears to have been a case of mistaken identity. The defendant, Lafayette Hood, is respectably connected, and his friends and relatives will be glad to learn that an impartial jury has declared him innocent.

SUICIDE AT DAVISVILLE.—On Friday last E. L. Brown of Davisville, committed suicide by taking poison. The act was permeditated, as he had said he was tired of life and should soon put himself out of the way. His remains were buried on Sunday last under the auspices of the Red Men, of which Order he was a member. He was also an Odd Fellow, and that Order turned out largely to attend his funeral, quite a number of Odd Fellows and also of Red Men going from Woodland. A very appropriate discourse was preached in the Presbyterian Church, after which the longest procession ever seen in Davisville followed to the grave where the funeral rites of the Red Men were performed. Deceased was highly respected by all. He leaves a wife and three young children.

M. E. CHURCH SERVICES.—Rev. David Deal, Presiding Elder of Sacramento District, will preach in the M. E. Church Saturday evening the 14th instant, at seven o'clock. Also on Sunday at 11 o'clock A. M.

MUSHROOMS.—This delicious article is becoming quite plentiful hereabout, the early, warm rains being just the the thing for them. Last year such a thing was not known in this vicinity so far as we are aware.

GOOD ENTERTAINMENT.—The Barney Brothers gave a good entertainment on Monday evening, in Ventriloquism, jugglery and tricks of many kinds, music, etc, etc.

ATTEND TO YOUR SOLES.—Boots half-soled at Kaminsky's for one dollar. All other repairing done at corresponding rates, and warranted to give satisfaction.

BASE BALL.—The "Pacific" and "Silver Star" Clubs will play a game on Saturday next. The last game was won by the latter.

AUCTION SALE.—On account of the rain J. W. Chiles' sale of stock, farming implements and furniture was postponed till to-day.

Some Slight Discrepancies.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—My attention was recently called to the following item in the *Yolo Mail*. The editor no doubt wishes to do right in the matter, and will therefore accept the slight alterations neccessary to make the item true. The article referred to is as follows, viz:

"AN EPISODE.—The station agent at the railroad depot discovered a couple taking rooms in a baggage wagon, on last Sunday evening, and at his approach they made a precipitate retreat. The man forgot his overcoat in the excitement of the moment, but it was taken charge of by the agent, who delivered it over on Monday."

The only amendments neccessary are—1st, the Agent saw no baggage wagon Sunday evening; 2nd, he saw no couple taking rooms there; 3rd, he did not approach the wagon; 4th, they made no precipitate retreat at his approach; 5th, he did not take charge of an overcoat; 6th, he did not deliver it over on Monday. With these trifling alterations the article is true in every particular.

E. VALENTINE, *Agent.*

ROLL OF HONOR of Woodland Public School for the month ending Nov. 6th, 1874:

ADVANCED GRADE.

Mollie Minis	96	Annie Barney	91
May Dumont	96		

FIRST GRADE.

Kate Dewey	100	Arthur Davidson	83
Josie Callen	100	Jabez Burns	95
Belle Sovereign	97	Elsworth Hopkins	92
Grace Neff	96	Alex. Murray	91
Hattie Lee	91	Neddie Johnson	89
Emma Krellenberg	92	Hugo Heernlein	83
Mary Franklin	78	Carey Barney	86
Theresa Kerz	89	John Ruggles	85
Mary Emerick	91	James Franklin	77
Minnie DeLong	99		

F. A. PEDLER, Principal.

SECOND DIVISION—FIRST GRADE.

Meron Martin	100	Ida Dumont	97
Helen Lee	100	Willie Williams	97
Sallie Rupley	99	Cora Selby	96
Grace Harlan	99	Fernando Ruggles	96
Jessie Perry	99	Augusta Ruggles	96
Olive Dexter	99	George Rupley	96
Harry Leland	98	Thomas Hughes	96
Katie Moore	98	Jairet Hevel	95
Wood Delong	98	Porter Stollings	95
Nora Andrews	98	Thomas Elliott	95
Mary Clark	98	Charles Dunphey	95
Ellen Selby	98	Minnie Lodge	95
Julia Kreilenberg	98	Eugene Johnson	92
Lizzie Hevel	98	Henry Knox	94
Susan Kelley	99	George Knox	93
Alice Greene	97	Ellsworth Mudget	93
Francis Thompson	97		

MRS. J. M. MARTIN, Teacher.

SECOND DIVISION—SECOND GRADE.

Mary Smith	100	Lee Douglas	98
Jennie Yerby	100	Frank Schardin	100
Dema Dewey	100	Joseph Harlan	96
Jessie Smith	100	James Zoller	96
Elizabeth Dinsdale	99	Marshall Kelley	92
Annie Dexter	92	Miner Eaton	92
Alice Montgomery	92	John Burns	90
Libbie Wells	90	James Burns	90
Addie Beach	90	Jesse Webber	90
Annie Hevel	90	Otto Hornlein	90

M. E. FREEMAN, Teacher.

FIRST DIVISION—SECOND GRADE.

Emma Dinsdale	100	Thomas Schindler	97
Mattie Ruggles	100	Nancy Gamil	96
Mary Cripe	100	Annie Clark	95
Mary Ferguson	100	Joe Ball	95
Albert Hornlein	100	Melvin Kiefer	95
Arthur Eldridge	100	Jakie Berg	95
Delilah Roller	99	Charlie Hiller	94
Belle Kalbaugh	98	Lydia Dunphey	92
Francis Newton	99	George Ruggles	92
Minnie Tackney	99	Charlie Barney	92
M. Montgomery	99	Julius Harky	92
Fannie Myres	99	Frankie Kalbaugh	92
Thomas Dinsdale	99	Willie Thomas	92
Willie Kean	99	Willie House	91
Joe Emerick	99	Betty Hyman	90
Willie Glaze	99	Rachel Lasky	90
Eva Piomteaux	97	Arthur Howlett	90
Seth Sovereign	97	James Gamil	90

MINNIE C. BELL, Teachor.

SECOND DIVISION—THIRD GRADE.

Josiah Allison	99	Mary Martin	99
Louis Grant	100	Laelia Stoenburg	94
Charles Phillips	100	Edith Moses	97
George Bachelor	88	Effie Huscroft	100
Fred. McCleary	94	Jennie Lee	80
James Eaton	100	Etta Weaver	100
Wm. Dumont	87	Mary Dorety	95
Robert Graham	90	May Huscroft	99
Fred. Andrews	96	Rachel Dryfus	93
Dexter Dunphey	98	Carrie Halsell	100
Sterling Arnhart	94	May Millers	95
Charles Boots	88	Carrie Leland	88
Willie Brownell	100	Nellie Murphy	100
Gerty Pierson	85	Nellie Leland	90

MRS. F. A. PEDLER, Teacher.

THIRD AND FOURTH DIVISIONS—THIRD GRADE.

Eliza Johnson	100	Mary Jackson	55
Sarah Dorsey	97	Mary Stoutenburg	88
Sarah Glaze	97	Reese Yerby	93
Minnie Murphy	96	Jesse Ammons	95
Eva Aronson	95	Joseph Dinzler	95
Mary Tackney	93	Charlie Strong	95
Lillie Eaton	92	George Allison	95
Minnie Myers	92	Frank Yerby	95
Mary Sands	92	Johnnie Sherman	95
Delich Glaze	92	Henry Wood	94
Clara Berg	95	Loutie Viers	94
Belle Woodson	90	Robert Warren	93
Allie Hall	90	John Bachelor	91
Hattie Grant	90	Robert Kiefer	90
Mary Lee	90	Eddie Reedy	90
Lillie Hoernlein	88	Francis Tackney	90
Annie Benham	85	Willie Kalbaugh	85
Mamie House	85	Thomas Looman	85

MISS. A. A. DELONG, Teacher.

ROLL OF HONOR of Gordon District for the month ending Nov. 6th, 1874:

FIRST GRADE.

Mary Stephens	91	James Howard	91

SECOND GRADE.

Carrie Rodolph	95	Melissa Gose	93
Charlie Stephens	94	Mary Durst	96
Eva Mosbacker	95	Clara Gostick	94
Hattie Rodolph	93	Minnie Andree	92
John Howard	98	Maggie Mosbacker	92
Mattie Howard	91	Herman Andre	91

THIRD GRADE.

Mattie Stephens	97	Alice Gostick	94
James Hambleton	97	Charlie Gose	93
Lee Hambleton	91	Christie Gose	98
Joe Howard	95	Georgie Gostick	95
Johanna Hoffman	90		

MISS BESSIE COLE, Teacher.

RIPE PEACHES FOR THANKSGIVING. In the rear of the Exchange Hotel in this place is a peach tree hanging full of fruit which Mr. Furniss, the landlord, thinks will be ripe just about Thanksgiving Day. This tree did the same thing last year. The reason, probably, is its location—being but a few feet from buildings on the south and west of it.

DRESS AND CLOAK MAKING.—Our lady readers are referred to the card of Miss Frese, who has recently established herself here in the above line, and would be pleased to receive a share of their patronage, feeling confident she can please them both as to styles and prices.

SUPPLY YOURSELVES.—For boots and shoes, by all means go to Kaminsky's, who keeps by far the largest stock, the best assortment, and sells at the lowest prices. No mistake about it—Kaminsky's is the place.

ADVENT SERVICES.—Eld. M. G. Kellogg will lecture upon the Prophecies of the Bible, in the Advent Church, on Sunday evening at 7 o'clock. The public are cordially invited.

TROTTING.—In this paper will be noticed the advertisement of trotting races to come off over Ellis' track on Saturday next.

MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's parents, at Fairview, Yolo County, Nov. 8th, 1874, by J. H. Murphy, Justice of the Peace, Mr. Charles M. Fishback to Miss Colistia H. Dutton.

We were favored with a very fine cake with the above notice. May the happy pair be blessed with an abundance of life's sweets, escape its ills, and enjoy uninterrupted happiness for many, many years.

DIED.

In Yolo County Hospital, November 7th, of consumption, Ewell B. Grubbs, aged 63 years—a native of Virginia.

Coroner's Verdict.

The verdict of the Coroner's Jury impanneled to examine into the cause of the death of the young man Price, reported last week, we append below. It does not shed any new light upon the mystery:

State of California, County of Yolo, before L. C. Drummond, Justice of the Peace and acting as Coroner in the matter of the inquisition upon the body of James B. Price, deceased.

We, the undersigned, the jurors summoned to appear before L. C. Drummond, Justice of the Peace for the County of Yolo, and acting as Coroner for said county, at Davisville, on the 4th day of November, 1874, to inquire into the cause of the death of James B. Price, found lying in an unconscious state in the road about one-half mile west of Davisville, having been duly sworn according to law, and having made such inquisition, after inspecting the body and hearing the testimony adduced, upon our oaths each and all of us do say, that we find the deceased was named James B. Price; was a native of Utah Territory, aged 16 years and 8 months; that he came to his death on the third day of November, 1874, in this county. Whether the same was accidental or by the hand of some other person we have no means of knowing.

All of which we duly certify by this inquisition in writing by us signed this 7th day of November, 1874.

W. S. HAYDEN, F. G. CRAWFORD,
C. B. CRANDALL, GEO. WEBER,
R. JANES, FRED'K KLAYS.
JOS. PALMETER, *Jurors.*

DEATH FTOM ACCIDENTAL SHOOTING.—William Tranum (given as William Carpenter last week), who was accidentally shot by Herman Dinzler while hunting together, died from the effects of the wound and was buried on Wednesday. An inquest was held by Deputy Coroner Tucker and the following is the verdict of the jury:

State of California, County of Yolo, Before A. W. Tucker, Coroner, in the matter of the Inquisition upon the body of Wm. Tranum, deceased.

We the undersigned, the jurors summoned to appear before A. W. Tucker, Deputy Coroner of Yolo Co., at the County Hospital of Yolo Co., on the 11th day of November, 1874, to inquire into the cause of the death of Wm. Tranum, having been duly sworn according to law and having made such inquisition, after inspecting the body and hearing the testimony adduced, upon our oaths, each and all do say, that we find the deceased was named Wm. Tranum, was a native of California aged about 17 years, that he came to his death on the 11th day of November, 1874, at 9 o'clock A. M., in this county, by a gun shot wound in his leg accidentally given by Herman Dinzler, on the 4th day of November, while hunting.

All of which we do hereby certify to.

J. E. CARD, G. E. SILL,
J. W. TILLY, *Foreman.*
J. MULL, W. L. OGBURN,
ELIAS ELLIS, A. B. LEWIS,
R. F. COMFORT, D. BARNES,

FOR GENTS' BOOTS of the latest style and the lowest price, go to Kiefer & Klockner's, next door to Dr. Mehring's office.

A large surveying party of the Central Pacific Railroad is engaged in marking out the line of a proposed air line railroad from Sacramento to Benicia, and rumor says that the company propose to extend the same along the shore of the Straits to South Vallejo.

The Source of Many Ills.

Of all the ailments, bodily and mentaly, which torment the human family could be traced to their primary source, it would probably be found that three-fourths of them originated in the failure of the stomach and the other organs by which the food is converted into nutriment and applied to the purposes of life, to perform the tasks allotted to them by nature, vigorously regularly. This being the case the vast importance of a medicine which compells these organs to do their whole duty thoroughly and efficiently, becomes at once apparent. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters may be truly characterized as a peperation of this kind, indeed as the only one which can be implicitly relied on as combining the properties of a stomachic, an alterative and an aperient in such proportions as to produce simultaneously the desired effect upon the disordered stomach, liver and intestines. This conclusion is warranted by the celerity and certainty with which the Bitters afford relief in chronic cases of dyspepsia torpidity of the liver and constipation. The false idea that these complaints and others that grow out of them, has at last, it is hoped, been thoroughly exploded. The sick, during the last hundred years have swallowed thousands of tons of mercury, scurony, gamboge, croton oil, jalap, &c, and tens of thousands of graves have been prematurely filled thereby. But ever since the principal of renovation, as embodied in Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, was arrayed against the mineral salivants and furious purgatives, the latter has steadily and outery against stimulation by which concoctors of depleting drenches hoped to give *eclat* to their disgusting and dangerous compounds has only served to increase the demand for the wholesome stimulant, tonic and alterative which for twenty-five years triumphed over all opposition and is now the most popular medicine in the western hemisphere.

Who Can Beat This?

BEST IRON STONE

CHINA,

DINNER, BREAKFAST AND TEA SETS,
For $10.

BEST FRENCH CHINA,

DINNER, BREAKFAST AND TEA SETS,
For $20, $25 and $30.

BEST WHITE METAL

CASTORS,

TRIPLE PLATED,
For $4, $4.50 and $5.

ROGERS BROS.' CELEBRATED

SPOONS AND FORKS,

20 per cent. LOWER than any house in this City.

GLASSWARE

Of every description, at prices which will ASTONISH everybody.

HUMAN HAIR SWITCHES,

For $1.50, $2, $2.50, $3, $4 and $7.50,

WORTH DOUBLE THE MONEY.

☞ All these Goods can be Found at ☜

ACKERMAN'S

Dollar Store!

189 J STREET,

SACRAMENTO.

oc16

Letter from Cacheville.

[From Our Regular Correspondent.]

CACHEVILLE, Nov., 10th, 1874.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT:—So unexpected was the departure of Summer, so sudden the appearance of Winter, that the change has created quite a havoc among the farming element, and not much less in the community generally. While some are preparing with all the rapidity possible to put in another crop, others are waiting to dispose of their surplus produce now on hand. Taking this for a reason we cannot wonder at the sluggish tide of business which seems to disconcert many who are not wholly reconciled by the pacifying remarks of "Independent Farmer." Yet the spirit of improvement which marks the prosperity of our town seems to have swollen to a higher degree than usual this year.

You have had mention of our fine new schoolhouse, now completed save the painting and inside finish, which is progressing favorably. It is a commodious two-story building, and presents such a style of architecture as could only be contrived by sages like our city fathers. This enterprise being carried out, it is now proposed to construct a parsonage. For this purpose they intend giving an entertainment, at which the company of the "common lot," through respect for their admittance fee, will be acceptable.

Private improvements may be noticed on every hand, all tending to evince a spirit of progress.

The morals of our citizens were shocked after the sudden decampment of a "foine" Stewart possessing an unimpeachable air, and who had gained the confidence of our denizens to the extent of five, ten or fifteen dollars. We afterwards read in the Sacramento *Union* of a man bearing the same euphonious name being arrested upon a charge of forgery. Our constable today arrested a Spaniard upon a charge of theft and took him to the county boarding house in Woodland. So you see, while the spirit of improvement increases in ardor, morality flags. I almost forgot to mention a fact which is certainly important. Our church has been supplied with an organ. Its sweet music had the effect, last Sunday, to call forth quite an assemblage.

Yours, CYRIL.

Life Insurance.

The New England Mutual

LIFE INSURANCE CO.,

OF BOSTON,

Has Complied with the Insurance Laws of this State.

This Company is one of the oldest, soundest and most wisely planned institutions of its kind in this country. It was incorporated A.D. 1835, and now has accumulated ASSETS of OVER $13,000,000, WITH OVER $2,000,000 SURPLUS. It is conducted with exemplary care and economy. For nearly forty years it has been before the public, pursuing the same careful, economical and conservative course, and has always stood in the front rank of the great beneficent institutions of this age. This is the only Massachusetts Life Insurance Company doing business in this State, and under the Equitable Massachusetts Non-Forfeiture Laws this company has paid to WIDOWS and ORPHANS on this coast nearly ninety thousand dollars on policies that had lapsed from a few days to nearly two years. Had this insurance been in other companies, the heirs of the insured would not have received one dollar.

Dividends payable annually. Premiums no higher than in companies that make no dividends.

Call at the office in Woodland and see list of dividends paid annually by this company, the payments thereby growing smaller every year.

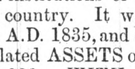
WALLACE EVERSON, General Agent, at the branch office of the company, northeast corner, of California and Sansome sts., San Francisco.

GEO. D. FISKE, Agent,

WOODLAND.

au21

TROTTING RACE!



A Trotting Race will come off over ELLIS TRACK, on

SATURDAY, NOV. 14,

Free for the following horses:

Crites & Hoffman's ch. s. "Young Nelson;"
H. Simmons' ro. m. "Lulu";
P. McGrath's g. m. "Susie";
F. Glasscock's g. g. "Greeley";
Ellis' blk. m. "Puss."

Entries to close Nov. 11th with George Ellis.

Pools will be sold at H. Simmons'—evening before the race.

no6-2w GEORGE ELLIS, Proprietor.

J. L. SIMPSON,

Druggist,

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

TOILET PERFUMES FOR THE HANDKERCHIEF, HAIR OILS, SOAPS, HAIR BRUSHES, ETC.

A Fine Stock of

School Books,
Miscellaneous Books,
Stationery,
Initial Note,
Diaries, Etc.

Also, a Complete Assortment of

GLASS, CIGARS,
TOBACCO, LEGAL BLANKS.

Also, FINE PORT AND SHERRY WINES,
Old Bourbon and Rye Whiskies,
COGNAC BRANDY,
Holland Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.

All of the purest quality for medicinal use.

☞ Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours by a thoroughly competent druggist

J. L. SIMPSON,

(Read & Magee's old stand,) Main street,
se19-tf WOODLAND.

GEO. LEWALD

(Successor to FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN)

—DEALER IN—

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

GROCERIES,

PROVISIONS,

CROCKERY,

HARDWARE,

OILS, PAINTS

—AND—

WALL-PAPER!

☞ Goods Sold on Favorable Terms.

no1-3m

E. BYNUM & CO.,

WEST END OF NEW COLLEGE BLOCK,

Main St., Woodland,

Dealers in all kinds of

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PERFUMERY, TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

PURE WINES and LIQUORS,

For Medicinal Purposes,

—AND—

EVERYTHING USUALLY FOUND IN A

FIRST-CLASS DRUG STORE!

—ALSO—

WINDOW GLASS,

ATLANTIC LEAD,
LINSEED OIL,
CASTOR OIL,
POLAR OIL,

—AND—

TURPENTINE,

—AND—

ALL ARTICLES USED BY PAINTERS.

Prescriptions Carefully

AND ACCURATELY

Compounded Day or Night

—BY A—

THOROUGHLY COMPETENT DRUGGIST.

None but the Purest Medicines Used.

oc17-3m

THE STATE INVESTMENT

—AND—

INSURANCE COMPANY!

FIRE AND MARINE.

Cash Assets, - Over $350,000.

Principal Office, 409 California Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

OFFICERS:

PETER DONAHUE, *President,*
A. J. BRYANT, *Vice-President,*
CHARLES H. CUSHING, *Secretary,*

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

Peter Donahue, H H Haight, C D O'Sullivan, J D Coughlin, R Harrison, A H Rutherford, John J Marks, E W Corbett, Geo O McMullin, A J Bryant, Frank M Pixley, E Burke, J W Nye, H H Watson, Alexander Austin, P J White, W A Piper, M Mayblum, Richard Ivers, John Rosenfeld.

P. H. Russell, *Sacramento*, Jno G Downey, F F F Temple, *Los Angeles*. Wm. Bihler *Sonoma County*. H W Searle, *Mayfield.*

The State Investment Co. has no connection with Insurance Combinations; its business is transacted at the lowest paying rates of premium; each hazard is judged of by its own merits, and treated without reference to arbitrary rules or vexatious regulations.

M. W. THOMAS,

AGENT WOODLAND AND YOLO CO.,

OFFICE:

AT REINDOLLAR'S DRUG STORE

MAIN ST., WOODLAND. no1-3m

LADIES, ATTENTION!

A. Hamburger & Co.,

192 J street,

S. W. COR. SEVENTH,

SACRAMENTO,

HAVE JUST OPENED AN ELEGANT STOCK

—OF—

Dress Goods,

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

POPONEES,

CAMELS' HAIR CLOTH,

GREY MOHAIRS,

CASHMERES,

Empress Cloths,

—ALSO, SOME—

ELEGANT POPLINS

—AND—

RICH BLACK SILKS!

We would call SPECIAL ATTENTION to our

DRESSMAKING ESTABLISHMENT

Connected with our business. Ladies coming to this city to attend the Fair, can have

Suits Made to Order within Twenty-Four Hours!

IN THE LATEST STYLES!

We Guarantee Best of Work!

We also keep on hand

Ready-Made Linen Suits

OF EVERY SIZE!

WHITE VICTORIA LAWN SUITS!

Balisle Suits,
White Waists,
Calico Wrappers,

—ALSO,—

A FULL STOCK OF

Ladies' Underwear!

☞ Don't fail to call before buying elsewhere and do not mistake the place—the first Dry Goods store after leaving the Golden Eagle or Capital Hotels on the left hand side going towards J street.

A. HAMBURGER & CO.,

192 J Street, Southwest Cor. 7th.

We Sell an Excellent Stocking at 12½c per pair.

Yard wide White Flannel, at 25 cents per yard.

A good quality Canton Flannel at 12½c per yard.

se11-3m3p

Geo. D. Fiske,

MONEY BROKER,

REAL ESTATE, INSURANCE,

—AND—

General Business Agency.

Representing the following Fire Insurance Companies:

Phœnix, of Hartford; Home, of New York;

North British and Mercantile, Of London and Edinburgh.

Operating Conjointly.

Combined Assets, $23,000,000.

Having the full agency for the above Companies, with

POWER TO WRITE AND RENEW POLICIES DIRECT,

And without reference to San Francisco, thereby obviating any difficulty that may arise in adjustment in case of loss.

LARGE LINES ACCEPTED FOR HEAVY MERCANTILE FIRMS.

Rates as Low as those of any Responsible Company!

Also, Agency of the

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL

LIFE INSURANCE CO.,

The best Life Institution in the world, as is evidenced by its popularity in this county during the last ten years, numbering over Five Hundred policy holders.

Its Dividends Paid Annually!

Having been larger than any other Company, and its rates no higher.

About $75,000 paid out for death claims in this county alone. Now is the time to insure.

CASH ADVANCES ON WHEAT AT ONE PER CENT. PER MONTH.

Farms and Town Lots for Sale

au21-3m ON EASY TERMS!

A. D. PORTER

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCER

—AND—

Dealer in Produce Generally.

MAIN ST., WOODLAND.

se6-3m

FARM FOR SALE.

The undersigned offers for sale a Farm of 160 acres, situated in a good locality, with House, Barn, Vineyard, etc., if applied for immediately. The title is perfect. Terms easy, $1,000 down, and two to five years to pay balance in annual instalments with interest.

Apply to D. N. HERSHEY.

oc23-1m

Free Excursion

—TO THE—

White House

FOR EXHIBITION!

LARGE ARRIVALS OF NEW GOODS DAILY

AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

A. ALEXANDER is now more than ever prepared to offer his Great Assortment of

Dry Goods!

CLOTHING!

CALIFORNIA

Custom-Made Boots

—AND—

Ladies' and Children's Shoes!

FANCY GOODS, ETC.

I Will Not Sell Out, but Stay

—AND—

UNDERSELL ANY OTHER HOUSE

OUTSIDE OF SAN FRANCISCO.

Every Purchaser will feel satisfied that A. Alexander's

White House

—IS THE—

Only Place in Woodland

Where Goods can be bought

CHEAPEST AND BEST!

All Departments in the House Thoroughly Sorted Up.

EVERY ARTICLE WARRANTED.

The Largest! The Best! The Latest!

The White House, Woodland.

A. ALEXANDER.

au21-3m

A Triumphant Success!

THE COMPLETE WASHER

JUST INTRODUCED IN YOLO CO.

EXCELS EVERYTHING EVER INVENTED

FOR WASHING CLOTHES!

It washes clothes cleaner, in less time and with less labor, makes clothes last longer, and is simpler in its construction and principle of washing than any other machine in use.

If you don't believe it, go to

J. H. Eaton & Son's

GROCERY STORE!

AND GET ONE AND TRY IT!

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

Among those having them in use we refer to Wm. Saunders, A. G. Read and J. H. Norton for guarantees of its efficacy.

Anyone wishing to make money by selling

"The Complete Washer"

IN ANY COUNTY

Can secure the right and instructions

—FROM—

J. H. EATON & SON,

Agents for Yolo County.

se18-3m

H. WACHHORST,

IMPORTING WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

79 J street, Sacramento,

BET. THIRD AND FOURTH,

Invites attention to his

Magnificent Stock of Genuine Sterling Silverware.

Ornamented and for the Table—925 fine, warranted to retain its beautiful whiteness and not change to a greyish shade like coin quality of Silver Forks and Spoons.

JEWELRY. My selection is one of the rarest and most valuable in the State, in Diamond Sets, Stone Cameo, Amethyst, Coral and Solid Gold Sets.

RINGS. An endless variety of every description, from Plain Solid Gold to the most elegant Diamond Settings.

CHAINS. Opera, Neck Opera Guard, Chatelain, and Vest Chains, all the new elegant patterns.

SUNDRIES. Lockets, Charms, Seals, Sleeve Buttons, Studs, Collar Buttons, Gents' Gold Headed Walking Canes, etc.

WATCHES. Chronometers, Chronographs, (quarter and one-fifth second) for timing horses, fine English and Swiss watches, American watches from the best manufactories, which I will forward to any part of the country at factory prices.

CLOCKS. From the plainest to the finest French Pendules.

DEALERS In these articles from the interior will be allowed a liberal discount.

Orders Promptly Filled.

Chronometers, Watches, Clocks and Jewelry repaired by the best workmen and warranted.

My customers enjoy this advantage, I purchase my goods for cash from the factories and sell cheaper than any other dealer here.

Remember the Sign of the Town Clock.

79 J street, between 3d and 4th.

se20-3m

YOLO POULTRY YARDS.

THEIR EQUAL IS NOT ON THIS OCAST!

J. F. FRIGGENS,

IMPORTER AND BREEDER OF

HIGH-CLASS POULTRY.

The undersigned is largely engaged in the Poultry business in all its branches, dealing in both fancy and common breeds. Have for sale very fine

BUFF COCHINS,
LIGHT BRAMAS,
WHITE LEGHORNS,
And HOUDANS.

Orders addressed to me at Woodland will meet with prompt attention.

J. F. FRIGGENS,

Main st., Woodland, west of A. D. Porter's dwelling. oc24

PAINTS AND OILS,
For sale at
SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE.

The Yolo Democrat.

Friday, November 13th, 1874.

The Plains—A Prophesy.

BY JOAQUIN MILLER.

Go ye and look upon the land,
That far vast land that few behold,
And none beholding understand—
That old, old land which men call new—
Go journey with the seasons through
Its wastes, and learn how limitless,
The solemn silence of the plain
Is, Oh, so eloquent. The blue
And bended skies seem built from it,
And all else seems a yesterday;
An idle tale but illy told.
Its story is of God alone,
For man has lived and gone away
And left but little heaps of stone.
Lo! here you learn how more than fit
And dignified is silence, when
You hear the petty jeers of men.
Its awful solitudes remain
Thenceforth for aye a part of you,
And you have learned your littleness.

Some silent red men cross your track;
Some sun-tanned trappers come and go;
Some rolling seas of buffalo
Break thunder-like and far away
Against the foot-hills, breaking back
Like breakers of some troubled bay;
Some white-tailed antelope blown by
So airy-like; some foxes sly
And shadow-like move to and fro
Like weaver's shuttles as you pass;
And now and then from out the grass
You hear some lone bird cluck and call
A sharp, keen call for her lost brood,
That only makes the solitude
Seem deeper still, and that is all.

The wide domain of mysteries
And signs the men misunderstand;
A land of caves and caverns
And lonely wells and pools; a land
That hath its purposes and plans,
That seem so like dead Palestine,
Save that its wastes have no confine
Till pushed against the leveled skies;
A land from out whose depths shall rise
The new time prophets; the domain
From out whose awful depths shall come,
All clad in skins, with dusty feet,
A man fresh from his Maker's hand.
A singer singing over sweet,
A charmer charming very wise;
And then all men shall not be dumb—
Nay, not be dumb, for he shall say,
"Take heed, for I prepare the way
For weary feet;" and from this land
The Christ shall come when next the race
Of man shall look upon his face.

Rome, 1874.

General Items.

Iowa contains 16,000 voters who can neither read nor write.

Mrs. R. T. Montgomery, of Napa, has some beautiful green roses.

The Chinese firm of Hong Wo & Co. are stockholders in the Marysville Woolen Mill.

The new army bill Prepared by the French Government provides for a total force of 930,000.

The new Atlantic cable has been spliced where broken a number of weeks ago, and is being laid with dispatch.

The religion that does not make us, and those about us, better and happier in this life, because of it, is hardly worth having.

The largest plate glass ever manufactured in the United States was recently cast in Indiana. It is 184 by 91 inches.

Governor Bradley is re-elected in the State of Nevada by 2,300 majority—twice as much as his majority at his first election.

The Young Men's Christain Association has invited the Rev. Henry Ward Beecher to California to deliver a course of lectures.

The habit of being always employed is a great safeguard through life, as well as an essential to the culture of every virtue.

There will be a called meeting of the State Grange in San Francisco, on the 12th instant. Matters of importance to the Order will be discussed.

Senator Morton is deriving great benefit from the Hot Springs near Santa Barbara. He is now able to walk without crutches and is hopeful of complete recovery.

What a lovely, Christain-like old gentleman Ben Butler is! In his speech accepting the nomination for Congress, he piously "forgave all his friends and had no enemies to punish."

Chestnuts as large as an ordinary hen's egg are gathered from trees planted in Sacramento a few years ago. It is expected that dozens of bushels will be produced from these trees next year.

The Chicago *Times* describes Col. Fred. Grant as "a stolid-looking, sullen-faced young man, with a faint attempt at a moustache, and cold, lifeless eyes, an ungainly figure, and no redeeming feature."

The schools of the United States are estimated to cost annually $95,600,000, which is expended upon 221,000 teachers, in the education of 14,000,000 children, at a cost of $6 40 per annum for each child.

The New Mint, one of the most substantial and perhaps the finest building on this coast, is completed, and was officially placed in charge of the Superintendent, Gen. La Grange, on Thursday, the 5th inst.

Gov. Booth has appointed Selden S. Wright as County Judge in San Francisco, to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Judge Stanley. As Judge Wright is a life-long Democrat, his appointment has created considerable surprise in political circles.

Seeing that there has been an election, we have been waiting to hear something about the great Independent party of Governor Booth and Sam Seabaugh. As yet, no tidings of it have come to hand. What can be the matter? It must have gone off fishing somewhere and forgot about the election

Judge Ramage, of the District Court in Sacramento, rendered judgment in the tax cases of the city against the banks. The judgment is in favor of the city, and requires the various banks to hand over nearly $200,000 for taxes due on solvent debts and deposits. The bank will appeal to the Supreme Court.

The Sacramento *Bee* says that there is the best of authority for saying that Governor Booth will not resign the office of Governor next Spring at the commencement of his Senatorial term, but that he conceives it to be his duty to serve out his full term as Governor and to induct his successor, whom the people will elect, into the Gubernatorial chair.

Between July, 1861, and September, 1874, special elections were held in sixty-nine departments for 184 members of the French National Assembly; and 152 of the 184 were Republicans, who also had a majority of 2,500,000 in the aggregate of 8,900,000 votes cast. These figures seem to indicate a strong Republican preponderance in the nation.

November 3d was the eightieth birthday anniversary of William Cullen Bryant, and was remembered by his numerous friends in New York by the bestowal of a vase valued at $500, to be placed in the Metropolitan Museum of Art. The vase represents the lessons of his literary, journalistic and poetical life. Mr. Bryant is hearty and vigorous, mentally and physically.

Georgia, which before emancipation would not permit colored men to hold real property, has since changed her laws, and the thrifty colored men within her borders have been diligent in acquiring small homesteads. There are now no less than 83,318 colored property owners in Georgia, whose possessions are valued at over $6,000,000, and who have 338,769 acres of land.

Anybody can soil the reputation of an individual, however pure and chaste, by uttering a suspicion that his enemies will believe and his friends never hear of. A puff of the idle wind can take a million of the seeds of a thistle, and do a work of mischief which the husbandman must labor long to undo. Such are the seeds of slander, so easily sown, so difficult to gather up, and yet so pernicious in their fruits.

Mr. John Kelley, an American inventor, has discovered a new motive power, which is destined to supersede steam. It is the result of twenty-five years labor, and by its operation water is transformed by a mechanical process to vapor, without the application of heat, and yet the transformation produces a motor far more powerful than steam. It is said that the new motor can be used at any rate of pressure desired, from ten to a thousand pounds to the square inch.

It is estimated that the people who have fallen victims to the famine in Asia Minor number over 150,000. As an instance of the terrible devastation among the cattle and flocks, it is stated that in one village out of more than 1,600 sheep and goats, just one sheep and one goat remain, and of 100 cows two remain. In another, from a flock of 1,200 sheep and goats, eight are reported; and from another flock in the same village, numbering 800, of which 700 are mohair goats, the same number, eight, is reported.

NOW IN

SAN FRANCISCO!

DR. J. A. SHERMAN SPECIALIST IN THE treatment of Rupture, respectfully announces that he has returned to this city, and may be consulted at his branch office, 240 Montgomery St., cor. Pine, by those desirous of obtaining the benefit of his experience and assistance in the adoption of his method for the cure of Hernia, without regard to the age of the patients, or duration of the affliction. Photographs of bad cases of

RUPTURE

Before and after treatment and CURE, can be seen at his office. Descriptive pamphlets mailed to any address on receipt of ten cents. The CURE is effected by local exteranal applications only. Office—240 MONTGOMERY ST., SAN FRANCISCO. se4-3mfolrm

J. H. Quatman,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

146 J Street,

BET. FIFTH & SIXTH,

SACRAMENTO,

Invites the attention of the gentlemen of Yolo County to his

Extensive Assortment

—OF—

SEASONABLE GOODS!

FOR GENTLEMEN'S WEAR,

Suitable for making up into

Dress and Business Suits!

—OR FOR—

COATS PANTS OR VESTS SEPARATELY.

ALSO, TO HIS

UNLIMITED FACILITIES FOR MAKING UP IN STYLES

TO SUIT HIS CUSTOMERS,

ALL THE VERY BEST

English, French and Domestic Cloths,

CASSIMERES, TWEEDS, VESTINGS, ETC.

A GOOD FIT WARRANTED

EVERY TIME!

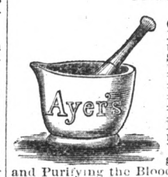
Prices Reasonable! "Live and Let Live."

☞ *Call and see me at 146 J Street, Sacramento.* oc17-3m

AYER'S

CATHARTIC PILLS,

FOR ALL THE PURPOSES OF A FAMILY PHYSIC,



CURING

Costiveness, Jaundice Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Dysentery, Foul Stomach and Breath, Erysipelas, Headache, Piles, Rheumatism, Eruptions and Skin Diseases, Biliousness, Liver Complaint, Dropsy, Tetter, Tumors and Salt Rheum Worms, Gout, Neuralgia, as a Dinner Pill, and Purifying the Blood are the most congenial purgative yet perfected. Their effects abundantly show how much they excel all other Pills. They are safe and pleasant to take, but powerful to cure. They purge out the foul humors of the blood; they stimulate the sluggish or disordered organ into action; and they impart health and tone to the whole being. They cure not only the every day complaints of every body, but formidable and dangerous diseases. Most skilful physicians, most eminent clergymen, and our best citizens, send certificates of cures performed and of great benefits they have derived from these Pills. They are the safest and best physic for children, because mild as well as effectual. Being sugar coated, they are easy to take; and being purely vegetable, they are entirely harmless.

PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO.,

LOWELL, MASS.,

PRACTICAL AND ANALYTICAL CHEMISTS.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.

AYER'S AGUE CURE,

FOR THE SPEEDY RELIEF OF

Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever,

Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, etc., and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons.

℞ Has been widely used, during the last twenty-five years, in the treatment of these distressing diseases, and with such unvarying success that it has gained the reputation of being infallible. The shakes, or chills, once broken by it, do not return, until the disease is contracted again. This has made it an accepted remedy and trusted specific, for the Fever and Ague of the West, and the Chills and Fever of the South.

Ayer's Ague Cure eradicates the noxious poison from the system, and leaves the patient as well as before the attack. It thoroughly expels the disease, so that no Liver Complaints, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Dysentery or Debility follow the cure. Indeed, where Disorders of the Liver and Bowels have occurred from Miasmatic Poison, it removes the cause of them and they disappear. Not only is it an effectual cure, but it taken occasionally by patients exposed to malaria, it will expel the poison and protect them from attack. Travellers and temporary residents in Fever and Ague localities are thus enabled to defy the disease. The General Debility which is so apt to ensue from continued exposure to Malaria and Miasm, has no speedier remedy.

For LIVER COMPLAINTS, it is an excellent remedy.

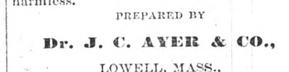
PREPARED BY

D. J. C. AYE & CO.,

LOWELL, MASS.,

PRACTICAL AND ANALYTICAL CHEMISTS.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine. Jy10-1y3



J. K. SMITH & CO.,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

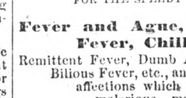
FURNITURE and BEDDING,

COLLEGE BLOCK,

Main Street, - Woodland,

Opposite Craft Hotel.

Undertaking



Promptly attended to, and at satisfactory prices.

A Fine New Hearse in connection with the business.

se5-3m J. K. SMITH & CO.

THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE HOTEL

Has changed proprietors. M. FURNISS will run this hotel

ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN!

Mr. Furniss, who is well and favorably known throughout the county as a first-class hotel man, will personally superintend the Dining Room and Cooking Department, and assures his guests that no pains will be spared in making this the most pleasant hotel in Woodland.

se24-3m **M. FURNISS.**

MARCUS C. HAWLEY & CO.,

Cor. J. & Second Streets,

SACRAMENTO.

We have the pleasure of offering the Farmers of California and Nevada the following

UNEQUALED LIST

—OF—

Fall Implements!

THE DEERE GANG PLOW!

All Iron Frames and Wheels—the most perfect Gang Plow ever offered in the State.

John Deere's Genuine Moline Plows!

Acknowledged to be the best Single Plow. All other pretended Moline Plows are but poor imitations. Buy none but the GENUINE.

Buckeye Seed Drills!

30,000 sold. Perfect force seed.

Cahoon's Patent Broadcast

SEED SOWERS!

PATENT CHISEL CULTIVATORS!

PATENT RIDING CALIFORNIA

HARROWS!

SQUARE HARROWS!

With Iron and Steel Teeth. All sizes, from 30 to 100 teeth.

Corn Shellers!

BURDICK HAY CUTTERS!

Every Farmer should have one.

Challenge Feed Mill!

☞ WE HAVE THE SOLE AGENCY

—OF THE—

CHAMPION FARM WAGON

Of the Country.

THE SCHUTTLER WAGON,

OF CHICAGO,

Superior to all others for strength and durability.

GAAR, SCOTT & CO'S

Threshing Engine!

PITT'S GOLD MEDAL SEPARATORS,
HAINES' GENUINE HEADERS,
TAYLOR'S WHEEL RAKES,
BARNES' REVOLVING RAKES.

☞ We also have a FULL STOCK of

All Kinds of Small Farming Tools,

AND A FULL VARIETY OF

HARDWARE.

☞ We import our own goods, and can assure the Merchants and Farmers of the BEST QUALITIES of All Kinds of Implements

At the Lowest Prices.

Send for Catalogue. Call and see us before ordering or purchasing elsewhere. se11

L. MACHEFERT,

WATCHMAKER

—AND—

JEWELER.

Now Sole Proprietor of the Jewelry business of

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

Main Street, Woodland.

Has the Largest Assortment of

Clocks, Gents' and Ladies' Gold Watches, American and Swiss Silver Watches, Gold Chains, Rings, Pins, Bracelets, Earrings, etc.

Silver and Silver-plated Ware,

Knives, Pistols, Guns, Ammunition, Toys and Fancy Goods,

—AND IS THE—

Agent in Woodland for the Florence Sewing Machine.

P. S.—All Watch and Jewelry Repairs guaranteed satisfactory. au15-3m

ANOTHER REDUCTION!

D. CALLAGHAN & CO.,

Importers and Manufacturers

Have reduced the price of their

DONNOLLY'S

CALIFORNIA PREMIUM

YEAST POWDER

To $15 per gross.

D. CALLAGHAN, having supplied the trade of the Pacific Coast with these celebrated Yeast Powders for the past Ten Years, would caution the public against spurious imitations, as none are genuine unless D. CALLAGHAN'S signature is on every can.

We are also putting up a superior Article of **"CALLAGHAN'S" BRAND** of CREAM TARTAR in every style of package. Also,

"CALLAGHAN'S" BRANDS OF BI-CARB. SODA AND I-X-L SALERATUS, which we offer at lowest market rates.

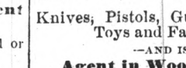
Also on hand and for sale:—
Cream Tartar Crystals in Casks.
Pure Ground Cream Tartar in bulk.
English Bi-Carb Soda in Kegs.

D. CALLAGHAN & CO.,

Factory and Salesroom, 121 FRONT STREET, S. F.

se25-3m

BLACKSMITHING.



The undersigned beg leave to inform the public that they are prepared to do all kinds of work in their line.

Ironing Carriages and Wagons, Repairing Machinery, Horseshoeing and General Jobbing,

And respectfully solicit the patronage of the public, feeling confident of giving entire satisfaction.

Shop, Opp. Exchange Hotel.

Please give us a trial when you have work to do. DUNPHEY & KNOX.

au28-3m

PURE Lard Oil, Chinese Nut Oil, Castor Oil At E. BYNUM & CO'S.

T. B. Reindollar,

Successor to Ruggles & Reindollar,

Dealer in all kinds of

Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,

BOOKS, STATIONERY, LAMPS,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,

Day or night, by

The Proprietor.

ONE DOOR WEST OF PORTER'S STORE, OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE.

oc25-3m **Woodland.**

SHERMAN & HYDE,

Cor. Kearny and Sutter Sts.

SAN FRANCISCO,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

SHEET MUSIC,

Musical Instruments,

—AND—

MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.

Orders from the Interior promptly filled.

MANUFACTURERS OF THE

Acknowledged by Musicians to be the Best Low Priced Instruments ever offered for sale on this Coast.

THE UNEQUALLED

These Superb Instruments have achieved a success unparalleled in the history of Piano-forte Manufacture.

They are remarkable for Great Volume, Purity and Sweetness of Tone, and Durability.

THE CELEBRATED

The Most Desirable Instruments in the market for church and parlor. Over 28,000 now in use.

SHERMAN & HYDE,

GENERAL AGENTS,

SAN FRANCISCO.

mh20

LUMBER!

S. A. DAVIS. D. FRAZER.

Davis & Frazer,

(Successors to Ruggles & Davis,)

AT THE OLD ESTABLISHED YARD,

South of Main St., near the College,

WOODLAND.

It is our intention to keep on hand every kind

—OF—

Building and Fencing Lumber,

Shakes,
Doors,
Blinds,
Plaster Paris,

SHINGLES, WINDOWS, LATHS,

Lime, Cement, Hair, Etc.

All Orders Promptly Filled on Liberal Terms to the Purchaser.

oc3-3m DAVIS & FRAZER.

Real Estate! Real Estatc!

SELL YOUR LANDS THROUGH

ALVA UDELL & CO.,

DEALERS IN

LANDS, GRAIN, WOOL AND FAT STOCK,

Office: Craft Hotel, Woodland.

oc3-3m

COAL OIL, For sale at SIMPSON'S DRUG STORE

CHEAP GOODS.

As we wish to close out our business in Woodland we offer our

ENTIRE STOCK

—AT THE—

LOWEST POSSIBLE RATES,

—GIVING—

GREAT BARGAINS

In the line of

DRESS GOODS

MUSLINS
LINENS,
HOSIERY,
FANCY GOODS,

Clothing!

BOOTS AND SHOES!

HATS AND CAPS!

—AND—

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS!

OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.

Superior advantages are now offered to all who will avail themselves of our

Great Sacrifices

To BUY GOODS CHEAP. This is no idle talk; we are bound to

CLOSE OUT!

And if you will

Give Us a Call!

We will convince you that we mean business.

☞ To any person desirous of going into business, now is your chance to

Buy a First-Class Trade!

And start at once upon the high road to fortune instead of going to work and building up a trade. We will sell our entire

STOCK AND GOODWILL

In the Business at a

MOST LIBERAL DISCOUNT!

☞ All parties indebted to us will please call and settle without further notice.

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO. au14

C. D. MORIN,

At his Old Stand, Opposite the Bank of Woodland,

Is prepared to do all kinds of

PLUMBING, GAS-FITTING,

—AND—

METAL ROOFING,

And Manufacturer of

Tin, Copper and Sheet-Iron Wares,

ALSO, DEALER IN

STOVES,

PUMPS,

Iron and Galvanized Pipes of all sizes.

AGENT FOR THE

Celebrated "Union Range."

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

Of all kinds in his line.

GALVANIZED IRON

Water Tanks!

All Sizes, made to Order.

AGENCY FOR

Rose's deep well Force Pumps.

TOOLS FOR BORING WELLS

Can be had at my Store.

ORDERS FROM THE COUNTRY Promptly attended to.

☞ SHOP ON MAIN STREET, (Next to Gray and Wood's Hardware Store.)

no1-3m **C. D. MORIN.**

Change of Firm.

BARGAINS FOR 30 DAYS!

Having bought the interest of W. SHARP, my late partner, at a heavy discount FOR CASH, I offer my entire stock at an immense sacrifice, and I can sell

Far below the Original Cost!

CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS,

MATTINGS, PAPER HANGINGS, LACE CURTAINS, PICTURES AND FRAMES.

B. COHEN,

Importer and dealer in CARPETS, OIL-CLOTHS, etc.,

115 and 117 J street,

SACRAMENTO.

se18-3m

FOR SALE—TO RENT.

I offer for sale low and on time, a Lot with House, Barn, Woodshed and Outbuildings, situated on Fourth, near Main street.

Also—Rooms in a Brick Building on Main street for rent at a low price.

J. H. HALL.

Woodland, October 20th, 1874. oc23-1m

Still on Hand!

F. M. HALL,

MAIN STREET,

IN FRONT OF THE COLLEGE, WOODLAND,

Would respectfully announce to the People of Yolo County, that he is now permanently located in Woodland, and is prepared to fill all orders in his line at short notice and in a satisfactory manner.

Manufacturer —OF— —IN— And Dealer

ALL KINDS OF

HARDWARE, TINWARE, STOVES,

RANGES, PUMPS,

PIPE OF ALL KINDS,

GAS FIXTURES.

Nails, Screws, Hinges, Etc.,

WASH-BOARDS, CHURNS,

Clothes Wringers, Galvanized Iron Wash Tubs, Waffle Irons, Gem Pans, Sad Irons, Rubber Hose,

COFFEE MILLS,

Knives and Forks, Spoons, Scrubbing and Horse Brushes, Curry Combs,

ETC., ETC., ETC.

MANUFACTURER OF

ALL KINDS OF

Tin, Copper, Brass and Sheet-Iron Ware.

AGENT FOR THE CELEBRATED

RICHMOND RANGE

—AND—

Empire City Cook Stove!

The Best Stoves Now in Use.

Also for THE PEOPLE'S DEEP WELL FORCE PUMP, the best and cheapest Deep Well Force Pump now in use,

☞ Particular attention given to Repairing and Job Work. Give him a call before purchasing elsewhere. no1 3m

Yolo Planing Mill,

MACHINE SHOP,

—AND—

Manufactory for Elevators and Self-Feeders for Threshing Machines,

COR. OF OAK AVENUE AND RAILROAD STS.,

One Block South of Hesperian College.

The undersigned hereby notifies the public tht he has leased the Yolo Planing Mill and added to it a Machine and Blacksmith Shop, with a view to establishing a

MANUFACTORY FOR ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

And to do a General Milling Business in all its Departments.

Doors, Sash, Casings, Inside Finish, Brackets, Scroll Sawing, Wood and Iron Turning, Boring out Steam Cylinders and Douglas Pumps (of any size), Door and Window Frames and Moldings of all kinds made to order, Etc., Etc.

CONTRACTING AND JOBBING

Left to Contractors, House Builders and Carpenters, whose patronage is especially solicited, and

Good Work Guaranteed!

As None but First-Class Workmen will be employed. Besides, he is prepared to do

BLACKSMITHING!

AND REPAIRING OF ALL KINDS OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

—AND—

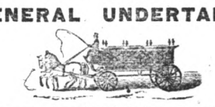
STEAM ENGINES!

Will Manufacture Harrows, Cultivators, and anything in his line of business that may be ordered, at as reasonable rates as can be done in San Francisco.

oc2-3m **BYRON JACKSON.**

J. H. BROGAN,

GENERAL UNDERTAKER,



Having purchased the interest of Mr. Smith in this branch of the business, may be found at all times at the

OLD STAND OF S. HYMAN,

Opposite the Store of Geo. Lewald & Co.

Funerals Promptly Attended to,

—AND—

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

☞ He has the **FINEST OF HEARSES.**

J. H. BROGAN.

Woodland, June 8th, 1872. se5-3m

J. A. WILSON, JOHN BAUER.

[*Late of Gosselgren & Wilson.*]

WILSON & BAUER,

Cor. 4th and J Sts.,

SACRAMENTO,

IMPORTERS, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE!

BEDDING

AND MIRRORS!

—ALSO,—

Solid Walnut Bedroom and Parlor Furniture!

DESKS AND BOOKCASES,

Of Every Description,

LOWER THAN SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, au15-3m

C. H. DAVIS. JAS. VEIRS. WASH. LAMBERT.

WOODLND ME T MARKETS.

CHAS. H. DAVIS & CO., Proprietors.

Good Beef,

MUTTON, VEAL,

PORK, SAUSAGE, SALT MEATS, ETC.,

Constantly on hand. oc10-3m

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

Fancy patterns, per yard.....50 cts.
Patterns with white warp, per yard.....45 cts.
Plain patterns, per yard.....40 cts.

Orders left at Porter's store will be promptly attended to.

oc17-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

BAKER & HAMILTON,

IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS

—OF—

Agricultural Implements

—AND—

MACHINES,

SACRAMENTO

—AND—

SAN FRANCISCO,

Offer to the trade the

MOST COMPLETE STOCK

Of Goods ever in the Market.

Sweepstake Gang Plows, Eureka Gang Plows, Single Plows, Iron and Steel, **Harrows, Cultivators, Seed Sowers,**

FANNING MILLS,

Feed Mills, Corn Planters, Grain Drills.

We are Exclusive Agents for the

Statesman Force Feed Drill

—AND THE—

WINNEBAGO SEEDER AND CULTIVATOR.

Farmers should send for our LIST OF PRICES before buying elsewhere.

The celebrated

BAIN WAGON!

Which has given universal satisfaction as the Best Farm Wagon now in use, can be had ONLY from us or our agents. au22-6m

ROSENKRANZ & KUHN,

MAIN STREET,

Between Tackney House and E. L. Clark's Stable,

WOODLAND,

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

Tinware, Stoves, Hose, WaterPipes and Pumps,

ROOFING, PLUMBING & GASFITTING.

Jobbing of Every Description.

Agents for the celebrated Medalion Ranges, the best in the market.

All orders promptly attended to.

se6-3m ROSENKRANZ & KUHN.

WHOLESALE LIQUOR HOUSE!

IN WOODLAND!

DRYFUS & CO.,

Have in store a full stock of

Choice Wines, Pure Liquors,

CIGARS, ETC.,

Which they offer to dealers and the public at wholesale rates as favorable as can be obtained anywhere on this Coast.

FAMILIES SUPPLIED,

—AND—

GOODS DELIVERED ON SHORT NOTICE.

Store opposite Bank of Woodland.

March 8th, 1873. se5-3m

THE

RATHBONE RANGE!

IMPORTED BY

GILLIG, MOTT & CO.,

53 AND 55 J STREET,

SACRAMENTO.

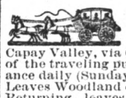
se4-3m

Independent Express and

ACCOMMODATION TO

LANGVILLE,

VIA COTTONWOOD.



We have established an Independent Express and Accommodation Line to Langville, at the mouth of Capay Valley, via Cottonwood, for the benefit of the traveling public, running one conveyance daily (Sunday excepted), as follows:

Leaves Woodland every morning at 7 o'clock. Returning, leaves Langville at 12:15 P.M., arriving at Woodland at 3 P.M., making connection with the 3½ P.M. train for the south.

Offices, at the City Livery Stable, Woodland; at Levy's Store, at Langville, and at the Postoffice at Cottonwood, where all orders left will be promptly attended to.

JAMES McHENRY, Prop'r.

Woodland, April 23d, 1874. jy24-3m

EL DORADO

LIVERY STABLES!

POCKMAN & BRO.,

(Successors to Hubbard & Sill)

Have become the Proprietors of these celebrated Livery, Sale and Boarding Stables, and are prepared to furnish on short notice any kind of turn-out desired—Saddle Horses, Single or Double Buggies, Carriages or Barouches, and will furnish drivers if desired.

Horses Boarded by the day, week or month.

oc17-3m POCKMAN & BRO., Proprietors.

BUCKEYE AND COTTONWOOD STAGE!

After July 1st, 1874, the Stage for Cottonwood and Buckeye, carrying United States Mails, will LEAVE WOODLAND every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings at half-past Six. Returning, will LEAVE BUCKEYE at One P.M., via Plainfield.

Passengers will find this an easy and comfortable conveyance.

All business matters entrusted to me will be attended to with promptness and fidelity.

oc3 J. G. ALLISON, Proprietor.

PACIFIC SALOON!

Chris. Sieber, - - Proprietor,

Successor to H. Zirker, deceased.

I keep the best Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and respectfully invite all my friends and the public to come and see me.

PACIFIC SALOON,

Opp. the College, Main St., Woodland.

oc24-3m

House for Sale—A Bargain.

Lot 60 by 190, Court street between Mill and Court House, all fenced with pickets, and good Barn on it. Also, a No. 1 seven-octave Boston PIANO for sale. Apply to

ap3-tf L. MACHEFERT, Jeweler, Main street.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

SUPPLEMENT.

VOL. 7. WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL., FRIDAY, NOVFMBER 13, 1874. NO' 52.

Dan's Wife.

Up in early morning light,
Sweeping, dusting, "setting right,"
Oiling all the household springs,
Sewing buttons, tying strings,
Telling Bridget what to do,
Mending rips in Johnny's shoe,
Running up and down the stair,
Tying baby in her chair,
Cutting meat and spreading bread,
Dishing out so much per head,
Eating as she can, by chance,
Giving husband kindly glance,
Toiling, working, busy life,
"Smart woman,
Dan's wife."

Dan comes home at fall of night,
Home so cheerful, neat and bright,
Children meet him at the door,
Pull him in and look him o'er,
Wife asks "How the work has gone?
Busy times with us at home!"
Supper done—Dan reads at ease,
Happy Dan, but one to please;
Children must be put to bed—
All the little prayers are said;
Little shoes are placed in rows,
Bed-clothes tucked o'er little toes,
Busy, noisy, wearing life,
Tired woman,
Dan's wife.

Dan reads on and falls asleep,
See the woman softly creep;
Baby rests at last, poor dear;
Not a word her heart to cheer,
Mending-basket full to top,
Stockings, shirt and little frock,
Tired eyes and weary brain,
Side with ugly darting pain;
"Never mind, 'twill pass away;"
She must work but never play;
Closed piano, unused books,
Done the walks to easy nooks,
Brightness faded out of life,
Saddened woman,
Dan's wife.

Up stairs, tossing to and fro,
Fever holds the woman low;
Children wander, free to play
When and where they will, to-day;
Bridget loiters—dinner cold,
Dan looks anxious, cross and old;
Household screws are out of place,
Lacking one dear, patient face,
Steady hands, so weak but true,
Hands that knew just what to do,
Never knowing rest or play,
Folded now—and laid away;
Work of six in one short life,
Shattered woman,
Dan's wife.

—*Kate Trus.*

A Trial for Perjury.

During the last session of the criminal court in L——, in the province of S——, a trial for perjury excited unusual interest. The accused was an accomplished young girl, who for some years had been a governess in a wealthy family, and whose conduct had been above reproach.

She had been called as a witness in an ordinary civil suit, and had answered in the negative the usual question as to whether she had ever been punished for any criminal offense. By accident it was afterward discovered that she, some time previously, had been sentenced to prison for thirty days for theft, and consequently the charge of perjury was brought against her. Less on account of the false oath than of the theft committed by a beautiful and highly cultured young lady, the court-room was filled to repletion. I was unavoidably hindered from being present until the proceedings were nearly ended.

The counsel for the prisoner had risen to speak for his client. He was a dignified old gentleman, and was usually somewhat stiff, cold, and measured in his manner of speaking; but to-day his voice trembled, and it was evident that he was deepiy moved.

"Gentlemen of the jury," he began, "I have stood here many times to defend the accused, but never with so heavy a heart as to-day. While I have never been more fully convinced of the innocence of my client, I have, on the other hand, never been more fully conscious of the difficulty, of the improbability, perhaps, of obtaining a favorable verdict.

"The accused is an orphan. By the death of her parents before she had scarcely reached womanhood, she was early compelled to seek her bread among strangers. A liberal education enabled her to obtain a situation as governess. For two years she was in the same house—always industrious, simple in her manners, and modest in her pretensions—without there ever having been the shadow of a doubt with regard to her honesty, when all at once she was accused of theft, and arrested. She has assured me that she was unjustly convicted. I have practised my profession for fifty years. Long experience has made me insensible to tears and plausible stories. Here, gentlemen, there were no tears. Her words were simple, but (to me) convincing. The accused was not guilty of the theft, and consequently she could, with a clear conscience, answer the question with regard to having been punished for any crime, as she did, in the negative; for she had not been punished, but had been the victim of a great injustice.

"I am, of course, not unmindful of the fact that my opinion can hardly be taken into account. The defense is compelled to admit that, if judged solely by the evidence, the charge has been sustantiated; but I beg, gentlemen, that you will for a moment imagine yourself in the place of the accused. Again she had found a situation; nothing was known of her ever having been imprisoned; for some years she had discharged the duties of her position to the entire satisfaction of her employers; she had won the love and esteem of a large and cultured circle. Now I ask you, gentlemen, could she, even had it been true, make a confession that would have sent her out friendless into the cold world? Would it not have required more than human strength to make such a confession? Can you not understand, gentlemen, that what she suffered when she was asked, 'Have you ever been punished for any criminal offense?' was sufficient to rob her, for the moment at least, of reason?

"The unusualness of the case will excuse me, I trust, for calling your attention to the severe punishment that must follow your verdict of 'Guilty.' Shall a young girl who, on a single occasion—and, gentlemen, in this instance, even that has not been the case here—has committed a fault, for which she has fully atoned by long years of irreproachable conduct, be brought together for a time, long or short, with the dregs of society? Never, gentlemen—never! Till now her soul has been pure and unsullied. Were she to serve a term in the penitentiary, what would she be then? Who will assume the responsibility of sending her there?

"I can say no more, gentlemen. I leave the case in your hands, and I trust and pray that you will give me a verdict of 'Not guilty.'"

The old jurist's plea was listened to with breathless silence. It was short, but on that account all the more effective. No one seemed to be unmoved, and many of the women present wept. I glanced toward the accused; she raised her eyes with a look of gratitude, and reached out her hand to her aged counsel. Where had I seen this pale but beautiful face this wealth of dark brown hair, and these large, honest eyes? It seemed to me as though these very lips, at some time, had told me a story of bitter suffering; but when and where? I tried to awaken recollection, but my efforts were fruitless.

The judge began the usual charge to the jury. While it was evident that he felt deeply for the prisoner, he called the attention of the jury to the facts of case, which had been clearly proved, and which alone, said he, should govern them in finding their verdict. In speaking of the life of the accused, he said:

"For three years after the offense of which she was convicted, her conduct has been thoroughly exemplary, for the theft was committed on the 5th of April, 1871."

At these words a flood of recollections came upon me, and with them came the joyous certainty that the young girl would soon be free—free through me; that it was in my power to save her from moral death. Near me sat a reporter of one of the local papers; before him lay a brief account of the girl's previous life, and of the principal facts concerning the supposed theft. I asked to be allowed to look at the paper for a moment, and ran over the statement with feverish haste, for the judge had ended his charge, and the jury were about to retire.

I had found what I sought, and arose from my seat. One of the associate judges saw me, and called the presiding judge's attention to me.

"What do you wish, sir?" he asked.

"I beg to be heard as a witness in this case, your honor. I have a statement to make which will perhaps be deemed of importance."

"Come forward, if you please. I beg that the gentlemen of the jury will resume their seats."

The sensation caused by my words was greatly increased by another incident. When the accused saw me and heard my voice, she uttered a cry—whether of joy or despair it was impossible to decide—and fainted. She soon regained consciousness, however, and listened, with clasped hands and downcast eyes, to my statement.

I entered the witness-box, took the oath, and proceeded.

"Your honor will allow me," I began, "to rehearse briefly the leading circumstances that attended the theft of which the young lady was convicted.

"In 1869, she entered the house of Herr von G—— as the governess of his motherless children. For two years she discharged the duties of her position with rare devotion, and to the entire satisfaction of her employer. On the 5th of April, 1871, she obtained leave of absence for the day, to visit some relations, who lived in a neighboring town. It was about noon when she left the chateau. At four o'clock, or thereabouts, Herr von G—— took a stroll in his park for half an hour; when he returned, he found the door of his secretary open, and that a diamond ring and two rolls of money, each containing one hundred and twenty florins, had been taken from one of the drawers. The search that was immediately instituted was extended to the room of the governess, where, at the bottom of a basket filled with her underwear, the ring and one of the rolls of money were found; the other roll was wanting.

"About nine o'clock in the evening the accused returned in a cab. When she was questioned in regard to her supposed crime, she denied it positively; and, in court, she still persisted in asserting her innocence. She stated that more than once her employer had made improper advances to her, in consequence of which she had notified him that she would leave at the end of the month. The charge of theft, she believed, was made for the purpose of getting her in his power. To the last moment, she said he had offered not to have her arrested if she would yield to his wishes.

"Herr von G——, who was certainly not looked upon as a man of the strictest morality, denied this charge indignantly. Every other circumstance seemed to point to her as being the guilty person. She was driven from the chateau to the city, where she was to take the railroad. In the evening at eight o'clock she was again in the city, where she took a cab to bring her home. Her story, that she had spent the afternoon with her relations, proved to be untrue. The theory was that she had returned to the chateau and committed the theft. No one could be found who had seen her between the hours of one and eight. The *alibi* she sought to establish failed, and she was convicted.

"Now, gentlemen, I come to my share in the matter. It was a bright spring day. I was returning to the city from a long walk, and was unusually happy. That day, for the first time, I had ventured to give a young girl whom I loved a trifling proof of my affection, openly before her parents. It was her birthday, and I had presented her with a bunch of flowers and a copy of Heine's 'Book of Songs.'

"I passed the church-yard, and, joyous a frame of mind as I was in, I nevertheless felt an irresistible desire to enter. It seemed to be entirely deserted, and it was not until I had walked about for some time that I discovered in a remote corner the figure of a woman. She was kneeling, with her head bent very low. I approached her, and found that she had fainted. I hastened to find some water, but, when I returned, she had already regained consciousness. I will not undertake to repeat our entire conversation; suffice it to say that I told her of my joy, and that she confided to me her sorrow. Without mentioning names, she told me that she had been attached to a young merchant, and that she hoped some day to become his wife. The year 1870 came, and with it the dogma of the pope's infallibility. The young man rejected it. From that moment began an endless chain of persecutions. Powerful and unscrupulous partisans of the papal party plied themselves to the ruining of his credit, and rendering all his enterprises abortive. In the fruitless struggle his health failed, and, after a few months, he laid himself on a sick-bed, from which he never rose.

"'To-day,' said the lady, 'I, too, celebrate a birthday, that of my betrothed. I could not let it pass without laying a wreath on his grave. My relations, the only friends I have, must know nothing of it—they would cast me off if they knew of my love for an apostate. For that reason I came here secretly; I avoided the high-road, and I think no one but you has seen me.'

"I have not the right," I said, in conclusion, "to disclose more of the secrets of another than is absolutely necessary. This meeting and conversation took place fully nine miles from the chateau of Herr von G——. The young lady of whom I have spoken was the one I see here before me; the day and hour, the 5th of April, 1871, afternoon, about four o'clock."

The lady remained calm and attentive during my recital, but when I ended she burst into tears.

"You are sure that you recognize the lady?" asked the judge.

"Yes. You can convince yourself. The lady in the church-yard had a mole about as large as a pea directly under her right ear."

The judge and the prosecuting attorney made the necessary examination, and nodded an affirmative.

"From the papers it appears that the lady," said the judge, "made a statement which corroborates with your own, and that the unknown gentleman whom she met in the cemetery was invited to present himself. May I ask why you did not respond to this call?"

"A few days after I met the lady, I was taken very sick, and for weeks my recovery was doubtful. For at least two months I never saw a newspaper."

The prosecuting attorney arose, and said:

"I leave it to the judgment of the jury, whether, after what they have just heard, they will indorse the views of the defense—namely, that the accused was not punished for a criminal offense when she was imprisoned for thirty days, but that she was the victim of an injustice. If you do indorse this view of the case, gentlemen, then you must bring in a verdict of acquittal."

Without leaving their seats, the jury returned a verdict of "Not guilty."

The satisfaction expressed by every one present can easier be imagined than described.—*Translated from the German for Appleton's Journal.*

"Dead-Work" in Gold Mining.

And so all the dreams and the black art, the science, the metallurgy, and the blow-pipe, were set at naught. One after another, as they abandoned hope, the discomfited gold-seekers abandoned Meadow Lake and went down the mountain. More than $2,000,000 had been poured into that bottomless abyss of California known as "dead-work," to pay for mills, roads, buildings, mining, etc., not including those intangible and and unknowable expenses inevitably connected with such a scheme as this—say $3,000,000 in all. Eight quartz-mills had been constructed, carrying in the aggregate seventy-two stamps; and of all these only the U. S Grant had yielded anything—about $100,000—or say one dollar for every thirty expended.

What a world of work was here done in vain! Besides this town of 650 houses, which was more hadsome and substantial than is the wont of mountain mining towns; and the eight quartz-mills, with their ponderous machinery, there were built the neighboring villages of O-saville, Carlyle, Paris, and Mendoza, all of which coutained about a hundred houses more. Nearly a hundred miles of stage-roads were constructed; stations and stables built along them at regular intervals; wells dug; four saw-mills erected; forests leveled widely around and converted into lumber; lines of stages established; caravans of huge mountain freight-wagons set motion; and all the thousand-and-one appliances of civilized life provided. All this and ten thousand other things, done in one brief summit summer, give us an idea of the prodigious energy of the gold-hunter, which goes a long way to ward covering up his follies and his crimes.—*Overland Monthly for November.*

The heat of the sun nowhere penetrates the ocean more than six hundred feet. At a point of from one to two miles the temperature is everywhere about four degrees aboxe the freezing point, caused, probably, by the ice water poured into the ocean from the Arctic regions. This, being heavier than the surface water, sinks to the bottom and forms currents ever flowing toward the equator, to take the place of the water which, there heated and rendered lighter, rises to the surface and forms the Gulf and other warm streams. As these flow again toward the Arctic regions, it will be seen that a perpetual circuit is kept up, the arctic waters continually lessening the heat of the tropical waters, and these, in turn, giving out their heat as they flow away from the tropics. England is warmer than Greenland only because of the warmth derived from the Gulf Stream.

HOUSEHOLD.

How Often may we Eat?—It has been demonstrated that, at certain intervals, when food is received into the stomach, gastric juice is secreted to digest it, and that no more gastric juice is secreted than is required for the digestion of the proper quantity of food.

If a person eat twice or thrice a day, at regular periods, the gastric juice is secreted by the stomach to digest the food it has received. If, while the food is being digested, more food is introduced into the stomach, digestion, in regard to the food already in the stomach, is arrested. For instance: a person takes, in the morning, a piece of bread and several potatoes; now, it will take about three hours for the stomach to digest that food. Suppose the person, about an hour after eating this food, takes a piece of bread and an apple or two; what would happen? The digestion that was going on in the stomach would immediately stop, and not be resumed until the food that was received last was brought into the condition of the first. Suppose he took food every hour, what would be the consequence? The stomach would become prematurely worn out, and could do nothing perfectly—working all the time without rest. But if the person possessed a good constitution and a large amount of vital power, he would not feel, at first, this drain upon his system, but sooner or later he would have to pay the penalty of outraged nature. For instance: a person may have a large capital in bank; he can live upon the interest very well, but he draws upon his capital. He does not feel this drain at first, because he has so large a bank account; but if he keeps on, he will become, sooner or later, a bankrupt. Some persons have an enormous amount of vitality—good constitutions. It is said of these persons nothing hurts them; they can eat and drink with impunity. This is a fatal mistake; see how many years of life they are cutting off by such foolishness. If such persons live to the age of seventy or eighty, they might have reached the age of one hundred or more years, by better dietetic habits.—*Science of Health.*

On Catching Cold.—Catching cold is a common phrase for an attack of catarrh, but it is a very incorrect one. One year I suffered so severely from a series of colds, that my attention was drawn specially to them. I was then lecturing on medicine, and nearly every evening from five o'clock till six during the winter months, had to turn out from a warm room to go through all weathers, lecture for an hour in a theatre heated by a stove and lighted by gas, and then return again to my snuggery at home. When I felt a fresh cold beginning, I tried in vain to account for it, until I accidentally saw in Copeland's dictionary that the most fertile cause of a cold was coming from a moist, cold air to a hot and dry room. This at once explained to me the reason of my frequent suffering, for I had invariably gone into my hot room straight from the cold. I of course soon changed my habit; I dawdled in the hall while taking off my great coat, perambulated the rooms in which there were no fires, went up and down stairs and the like, ere I went into my study, whose temperature was also reduced. Since then I agree with a friend, who says, "that a cold comes from catching hot;" and I am disposed to think that there is a strong analogy between a chilblain on a child's toes and a cold in a person's nose, throat and lungs.

Rye and Indian Loaf.—Scald three pints of very coarse corn meal (as coarse as that ground for horse feed) with three pints boiling water. Add one gill of molasses and three pints of rye meal (rye Graham); mix all together very thoroughly, and make into loaves three or four inches thick. Set on the stove where it will simmer up and not burn, and let it stand until it rises enough to crack all over the surface. Then put into a moderate oven and bake three hours, or bake two hours and steam two hours, or put into a pretty good oven, with a declining fire, at night, and have it ready for breakfast the next morning. Serve warm or cold, better warm.

Oatmeal Mush.—As a general rule, the coarser the meal the better the mush. The meal in which the kernels are barely broken in two once, is next in quality to the groats, which are not broken at all. Pour one measure of this coarse oatmeal into three and one-half measures of boiling water. Stir occasionally, and boil briskly until the meal is evenly diffused through the water, then set the kettle back where it will barely simmer, cover close and let it boil an hour without stirring. Then dish and serve warm.

Tomato Catsup.—One peck of tomatoes, scalded, then rubbed through a sieve, one cup of salt, three tablespoonfuls of black pepper, one-half teaspoonful of cayenne, one tablespoonful of mustard, one tablespoonful of allspice, one quart of best cider vinegar; boil one hour before putting in the spices; no need of sealing up the bottles.

Prof Tyndall Explains.—The Belfast address of Prof. Tyndall raised such a storm of protest and criticism from the religious world, that he has early come forward with an explanatory statement, to assure the world simply that he is far from sympathizing with atheistic views, and that he would not be understood as saying that the First Cause is to be discovered in any of his material works. He now says with perfect candor, "I have noticed during years of self-observation that it is not in hours of clearness and vigor that this doctrine (referring to atheism) commends itself to my mind; that in the presence of stronger and healthier thoughts it ever dissolves and disappears, as offering no solution of the mystery in which we dwell, and of which we form a part."

A Dubuque cooper, whose wife was always scolding, barreled her up and rolled her around his shop until she solemnly promised to reform.

An Iron-Clad Rat's Nest.

The pretty schoolmistress stopped by the stump and read a very wonderful thing, one fine day in July, to the children who were going with her to look for cresses at the brook—so wonderful that I am going to ask the editors to get the same magazine and copy the story out for you. The story was told by Professor Silliman, and it came to him in a private letter from a friend. This friend was part owner of some property on the Oregon coast containing a sawmill which had never been set fairly at work. Close by was a dwelling-house for the hands, and when they cleared out for lack of work, a quantity of things were stored there—tools, packing for the engine, six or seven kegs of large spikes, besides knives, forks, spoons, etc., in the closets, and a great stove in one of the rooms. (Now the editors will please add the rest of the story; and you, my dears, will please bear in mind that the writer is talking about the California wood-rat):

"This house," he says, "was left unfinished for two years, and being at some distance from the little settlement, it was frequently broken into by tramps who sought a shelter for the night. When I entered this house I was astonished to see an immense rat's nest on the empty stove. On examining this nest, which was about five feet in height, and occupied the whole top of the stove (a large range), I found the outside to be composed entirely of *spikes*, all laid with symmetry so as to present the points of the nails outward. In the centre of this mass was the nest, composed of finely-divided fibers of the hemp packing. Interlaced with the spikes, we found the following: About three dozen knives, forks, and spoons; all the butcher-knives, three in number; a large carving-knife, fork, and steel; several large plugs of tobacco; the outside casing of a silver watch, disposed of in one part of the pile, the glass of the same watch in another, and the works in still another; an old purse containing some silver, matches and tobacco; nearly all the small tools from the tool-closets, among them several large augers. Altogether, it was a very curious mixture of different articles, all of which must have been transported some distance, as they were originally stored in different parts of the house.

"The ingenuity and skill displayed in the construction of this nest, and the curious taste for articles of iron, many of them heavy, for component parts, struck me with surprise. The articles of value were, I think, stolen from the men who had broken into the house for temporary lodging. I have preserved a sketch of this *iron-clad* nest, which I think unique in natural history.—*St. Nicholas for November.*

Solomon in Modern Life.—Sometimes a good rule does not work. Two women came before Alderman Dobbs in in our village the other day to settle a dispute about a child. Mrs. Murphy claimed the boy as hers, while Mrs. Doolan insisted that it was hers. As the alderman could not obtain any decisive evidence bearing upon the case, it occurred to him to try the plan once used by Solomon in a similar case. He sent out to the kitchen and got a carving-knife, and then placing the boy on the desk, he said to the women, while he sharpened his knife on his boot, "I am agoin' to cut this yer youngster in half and let Mrs. Murphy have the body, while Mrs. Doolan goes home with his legs." It was a clever idea, but it failed. Mrs. Murphy stepped up to him and doubling up a fist that looked like an underdone leg of mutton, she shook it close to his nose, and said, "Ef ye do, ye shpalpeen, oi'll murther ye with me own hand;" and Mrs. Doolan seized him by the hair, threw him to the ground and exclaimed, while she brandished the knife over his prostrate body, "Gimme the legs! Be me soul, oi've a mind to kill ye and ate ye." Then Squire Dobbs adjourned the case, and while Mrs. Doolan retired with the boy, he went out to hunt up a Bible commentary in order to ascertain if there was not something about Solomon's proceedings that he did not understand.—*Max Adeler in Danbury News.*

The Personnel of Speaker Blaine.—I had quite an interesting chat with one of Speaker Blaine's old collegemates the other day. The gentleman, now a distinguished lawyer, says that at school Blaine gave little indication of the future man that he became. Blaine it is quite well known, was educated at Little Washington, Pa., and where so many prominent men in the country have been educated. Blaine at school was remarkable for two things—his aptitude for mathematics, and his huge nose. So large was his nose that his college nickname was "Nosy" Blaine. He was excessively quick at mathematics, and in his study stood first in his class. Outside of this his seeming powers were not more than ordinary. As a debater he was a lamentable failure. He stammered in his search of language, and in argument he was very barren. Now Blaine is considered one of the quickest thinkers or most ready speakers in American politics, and as a debater he is nearly the only man in the House of Representatives who would be a match for Gen. Butler in case of political sparring. Blaine possesses a power of invective and an assurance in pushing home thrusts that are very remarkable.—*Cor. of the Pittsburg Leader.*

Patrick was told to go into the cellar to bring up some oysters in the shell, and his mistress gave him strict orders not to bring any that were dead. He brought up a tray full, and every bivalve upon it was gaping wide. In reply to the astonished look of his mistress he said, "Sure, ma'am, they must be alive, or how could they keep their mouths open?" "But, Patrick," urged the lady, could you not tell the difference by the smell?" "And sure, ma'am I was remarking that same to meself. But mightn't the others have bad breaths too, if they'd only open their mouths a bit?"

Educated Oysters.

Before the railroad days, our oyster-growers used early in the fall to canvas the villages on the Hudson River for orders, to be filled just before the river should be closed with ice. The meaning of this is that these men committed themselves to supply oysters in the shell, with the guarantee that the bivalves thus supplied should not die before their time came. The oysters were actually kept alive during the greater part of the long winter. The fat bivalves were handled with some care, and were spread on the cellar-floor, the round or lower side down, so as not to allow the liquor to escape. That such a life required a great change of capacity or habit in the bivalve is evident; and it needed a training, yes, an education, ere the oyster attained to such ability. And this was the way it was done: Beginning early in the fall, the cultivator of the oyster took up the fat bivalves from their bed where he had planted them, and laid them a little higher up on the shore, so that for a short time each day they were exposed out of the water. After a few days of this exposure by the retreating tide, they were moved a little higher still on the shore-line, which gave them a little longer exposure to the air at each low tide. And this process was continued, each remove resulting in a longer exposure. And with what results? Two very curious ones—inurement to exposure, and the inculcation of a provident habit of making preparation for the same. What! providence in an oyster? Yes, when he's educated. When accustomed to this treatment, ere the tide retires, the oyster takes a good full drink, and retains the same until the tide returns. Once, while waiting for the stage at a country hostelry, we overheard the following between two rustic practitioners at the bar: "Come, Swill, let's take a drink!" "Well, I don't know. Ain't dry myself. Hows'ever, guess I will take a drink, for fear I *might* get dry!" With better philosophy on their side, these educated oysters, twice in every twenty-four hours took their precautionary drink. The French method of oyster-training is much more laborious. The adult bivalves are carefully spread out in the water and periodical lessons are given to each one individually. Each oyster on this occasion receives a tap, not with a ferule, but with a small iron instrument. This causes the bivalve to close tightly. Finally the last day comes with its last premonitory tap. Its education thus finished, it takes passage with its fellow-graduates for Paris. As a result of its education, it knows how to keep its mouth shut when it enters society!—*Popular Science Monthly.*

The Horse.—The horse is not an idiot; he has a mind at once quite clear and sane, and is very observant in his own way. Most domestic animals are as keenly alive to their own interests as a man of business. They can make bargains, and stick to them, and make you stick to them also. I have a little mare who used to require six men to catch her in the pasture, but I carried corn to her for a long time without trying to take her, leaving the corn on the ground. Next, I induced her to eat the corn whilst I held it, still leaving her free. Finally I persuaded her to follow me, and now she will come trotting half-a mile at my whistle, leaping ditches, fording brooks, in the darkness and rain, or an impenetaable fog. She follows me like a dog to the stable, and I administer the corn there. But it is a bargain; she knowingly sells her liberty for the corn. The experiment of reducing the reward having been tried to test her behavior, she ceased to obey the whistle and resumed her former habits; but the full and due quantity having been restored she yielded her liberty again without resistance, and since then she is not to be cheated. On the other hand, she is very ignorant of much that a man of equal shrewdness would easily have picked up by the use of language. In our estimates of animal character we always commit one or two mistakes—either we conclude that the beasts have great knowledge because they seem so clever, or else we fancy that they must be stupid because we have ascertained they are ignorant; so that, on the one hand, we constantly see animals severely punished for not knowing what they could only have learned through human language, and, on the other hand, we find men very frequently underrating the wonderful natural intelligence of the brute creation, and treating animals without the least consideration for their feelings, which are often highly sensitive.—*Hamerton's Chapters on Animals.*

Are the rights and privileges of youth to be thus trampled on? They are arresting boys all around in the suburbs for only hooking fruit. Boys expect bull-dogs, shot guns, and traps, but that they should be punished by law for taking a hundred dollars' worth of pears grapes or apples left out over night on the trees seems contrary to all previous codes. How can you expect a boy to be penitent and sorry on Sundays, if he doesn t have a chance to hook fruit during the rest of the week?—*Boston Traveler.*

A Louisville excursionist on a Lake Champlain boat recently went asleep on deck, and in the morning couldn't find his shoes. "Where did you put them?" asked a sympathizing friend. "I opened that little cupboard and laid them on the shelf," he replied. The victim had opened the wheelhouse, and laid his shoes on the paddle wheel. The captain said he thought the wheels started "uncommon hard."

A countryman who bargained with a California photographer for a half-length picture of himself at half price, got a fine view from the waistband down.

A Boston court has decided that if a woman lends money to her husband she cannot get it back. This decision will not be new to many wives.

Another Enterprise.

On Monday, October 5th, the Cornell Watch Company filed its articles of incorporation in the office of the Secretary of State, with the avowed object of carrying on the manufacture of watches and jewelry and to deal in them under all forms. Its time of duration is fifty years, and the principal place of business will be San Francisco. The capital stock is $300,000, divided into 3,000 shares of $100 each, and the directors are Paul Cornell, John Parrott, William Norris, Peter Donahue, and Oliver Eldridge. Mr. Cornell, who is the promoter of this enterprise, and who has had a very large experience in the business, will make his future abode in this city. He speaks in glowing terms of our climate, as affording opportunities and advantages far greater than could be had in any eastern locality. It is so much more equable in temperature that the metals composing the fine and delicate works of a watch are not subject to the liabilities of expansion and contraction which they obtain at the east, and the changes from season to season are so moderate that an hour is gained in every day's work during winter. The clear, bright, and steady sunlight of California gives our photographic artists an admitted advantage, and Mr. Cornell speaks of it as being decidedly favorable for his contemplated business. The establishment will be put in operation without delay; its directors are men of wealth and public spirit, and its existence here will add another important branch to our growing home industries. There is a large market for such productions in Mexico, Central and South America, the Pacific Archipelago and the Orient, and we trust that the enterprise will meet with the success anticipated by its founders.

The Cornell Watch Company has been long in existence at Chicago, with a most wide reputation, and its removal to San Francisco is a matter of more than ordinary importance, as it is an acknowledgement of the superiority of our climate, and the greater facilities we present for the prosecution of such industries.—*S. F. Commercial Herald.*

Sumner and Burke.—Over the mantel hung three engravings of Edmund Burke at the respective ages of ten, forty, and sixty years. One representing Burke as a boy is in colors, and was given the Senator by Lord Brougham while he was the latter's guest. The other two are from portraits, by Sir Joshua Reynolds, and were engraved, the one by Beindetts and the other by J. Watson. The one representing Burke at forty is often seen. The other picture had a striking resemblance to Mr. Sumner, so much so as to excite remark. On one occasion a caller said, on seeing this, "Why, Senator, I didn't know of that engraving of you; when was it made?" "When Dr. Johnson, Oliver Goldsmith and I dropt in on Sir Joshua once at the Mitre Tavern," was the humorous reply. The portraits were so dissimilar that they would hardly be taken for likenesses of the same man. An artist who had heard of the resemblance, asked to see the pictures, and taking the later picture for a veritable likeness of the Senator, and knowing the other to be the popular likeness of Burke at forty, comparing the two, said, "I don't see how such a mistake could have been made. This is a passable likeness of you; but I can't perceive in it any resemblance to the Burke."—*Scribner's for November.*

The unheard-of defense was lately set up by a young man who was sued for a breach of promise of marriage, that he broke off the engagement because the young lady was deficient in conversational powers. He couldn't make the jury, who were all married men, swallow any such nonsense, and they mulcted him in a verdict of a thousand pounds.

A speculative Scotch gentleman wanting to dispose of some bees, to attract purchasers printed the following placard: "Extensive sale of live stock, comprising not less than one hundred and forty thousand head, with an unlimited right of pasturage." The witty advertisement succeeded to admiration, for his stock brought high prices.

A letter writer in the South says that you cannot go on a cotton plantation in Alabama now without hearing the commands, "Senator, start right and smart to your cotton picking;" "Judge, you go and bring my horse around;" or, "Colonel, have a shoe put on that mule right along." Undoubtedly things are changed in Alabama.

Not a score of miles from Montpelier, Vt., there is a man who calls himself a doctor—the seventh son of a seventh son. A few weeks ago his opinion was asked upon cremation. He replied promptly that it might be used in extreme cases, but only by the most experienced practitioners!

A real seaside pleasure—"What! Miss Matilda! ! You in this pouring rain, and without either waterproof or umbrella! ! !" "Oh, yes. Capital plan—get wet through, you know, and then you must change all your clothes when you go in, and that helps to pass the time, you know."

"The Mississippi," says Mr. Emerson, "swallows the Missouri, the Illinois, the Ohio and other rivers, and does not widen its channel; so the Anglo-American race absorbs thousands of Germans, French, Irish and English, and remains unchanged in its characteristics."

An eminent judge said to a jury who had passed a sleepless night in their room, unable to agree on a verdict, "Gentlemen, I am surprised that you cannot agree in this case. I could agree either way in five minutes."

Mr. Beecher got $250 for his address to the agricultural fair of Caledonia County, Vermont, and $250 for another address delivered on the following day to the fair of Grafton County.

[From the Commercial Herald.]

SAN FRANCISCO MARKET.

FLOUR—Oregon supplies are light, owing to direct shipments to the United Kingdom by Kinney Brothers, of Salem Mills, who are we believe the largest Wheat buyers and millers in the State. The John L. Stephens brought down 1,620 qr sks Oregon on her last trip. Exports for the week include the bulk of 3,775 bbls to China per Colorado, and to Japan by same 250 bbls. The ship Nation's Hope is on the berth for Mauritius. The export demand is by no means active. The ship River Lune is under charter to load a cargo at the Starr Mills, Vallejo, for Queenstown. This cargo of Extra was contracted for some time since, and duly noted by us. The present price of Golden Gate and Golden Age Extra rules from $4 87½@5 12½; other brands Extra, $4 62½@5; Superfine standard brands, $4 2? @4 25 ₱ 196 lbs, and outside brands $3 90@4.

Our monthly exports of Flour by sea from July 1st, 1874, compare as follows with same period 1873:

	1873—		1874—	
Months.	Bbls.	Value.	Bbls.	Value.
July	20,069	$102,659	34,798	$177,980
August	18,926	97,322	29,565	129,925
September	19,001	256,340	21,422	100,039
October	68,427	447,628	42,543	220,553
Totals	105,383	$1,003,958	127,258	$618,977

WHEAT—Since the heavy rains of October, nearly three inches having fallen upon an average throughout the State, farmers have shown a greater disposition to sell their grain at current rates: consequently the receipts at tide water have largely increased. The disastrous failure of the Grangers' scheme has in a measure disgusted the Patrons of Husbandry, and they have manifested a willingness to sell their crops at current market rates. The so-called "Grain King" visited the Salinas Valley about ten days since, and purchased some 5,000 tons of Wheat at $1 40. A portion of this grain is to be delivered at Monterey alongside of the ship H. L. Richardson, now loading at that port for Liverpool direct. Other considerable purchases of Wheat have been concluded in the interior at a price equivalent to $1 30, delivered here. As a result, we hope from this time forward to see ships loaded with dispatch. One or more cargoes of choice Wheat have been closed during the week at $1 60. This, however, is an extreme rate—for Wheat at $1 55, with freights at 50s and sterling exchange at 49½d, is equivalent to about 44s ⅜ quarter, cost and freight to Liverpool; but it should be remembered that freights have fallen here to 47s 6d, which will accord that rate for the sale at $1 60. The ship Twilight has been cleared by the State Grange for Liverpool with 87,182 ctls; freight £3. This we believe is the only low priced ship chartered by the Order. Transactions for the week so far as made public embrace the following in lots: 75,000 sks prime shipping, private; 5,000 sks extra choice milling, $1 60; 25,000 sks prime shipping, $1 55@1 57½; 25,000 sks good do, $1 50@1 52½; 5,500 sks fair Coast at $1 47½@1 47½; 4,000 sks inferior Coast, $1 30@1 35. Liverpool quotations, November 4th, for spot parcels are given at 8s 8d=$1 for average, 10s 4d@10s 9d for club. In 1873, same date, 12s 8d@12s 10d was top to 13s 6d for club; 1872, 12s 9d@13s 3d. With us, at this date, the range of the market is $1 30@1 60 per ctl.

BARLEY—The receipts of late have been heavy, and the demand active, chiefly for shipment to New York, and also for intervening cities by rail. The requirement is mainly for choice bright Brewing or bright Chevalier, yet all grades of Coast are benefited by the outward movement. Transactions for the week in lots embrace the following parcels: Of Chevalier, 2,500 sks extra choice No. 1, $1 70; 700 sks do, $1 60; 500 sks dark Coast Chevalier, $1 45; 700 sks inferior do, $1 35; bright Bay Brewing, 5,000 sks choice, $1 39@1 37½; 3,000 sks do, $1 39@1 32½; 2,500 sks do, $1 25@1 27½; Coast Brewing, 10,000 sks good, $1 17½@1 20; Coast Feed, 5,500 sks dark at $1 10@1 15; 725 sks, $1 12½; 1,000 sks very inferior, $1 05 ₱ ctl. At the close, 2,200 sks Brewing sold at $1 25; 2,000 sks extra choice Brewing for Eastern account at $1 27½.

OATS—Oregon supplies are quite liberal. The John L. Stephens brought down on her last trip about 4,000 sks. There is a shipment of 800 tons now going forward to Australia. Sales for the week include 500 sks choice Surprise in lots at $1 40@1 70; 2,300 sks good feed, $1 50; 3,500 sks fair feed, $1 30@1 40@1 45; 1,575 sks common in lots at $1 25 ₱ ctl.

CORN—The offerings are light and the market firm, with sales in lots of 2,500 sks yellow at $1 30@1 32½ ₱ ctl.

POTATOES—Owing to lessened supplies prices have been advanced materially. We now quote Petaluma, Tomales and Bodega, $1 45; Cuffey's Cove and Humboldt, $1 30@1 40 ₱ 100 lbs. Sweet are plentiful at $1@1 12½.

BEANS—There is but very little demand at present. We quote: Bayos, 2½@2¾c; Pink, 1¾@2c; Red, 1½@1¾c; new White Pea, 3@3½c. Small sales of White Butter at 3¾@4; 200 bags White Pea sold at 3¼c.

TALLOW—Stock is accumulating. Prices are weak, though unchanged. We note sales of 20,000 lbs at 7½c.

HIDES—Are in good demand, finding a ready market at 19½@20½c for Dry, and 8½@9c for Wet Salted, usual selections. The steamship Montana for New York carried 4,465.

BUCKWHEAT—The offerings are very light; quotable at 3@3½c.

MUSTARD SEED—Supplies are more liberal, and for choice Brown 2¾c is offered and 3c asked, and for a round lot of handsome clean Yellow 2½c is asked and 2c offered.

FLAXSEED—The J. L. Stephens from Oregon brought us 1,500 sks, and 2,000 sks for clean.

OIL CAKE MEAL—The mill price is now $30 per ton, less the usual discount to the trade.

BRAN AND MIDDLINGS—The mill price for the former is $19, the latter $25 50 per ton.

HONEY—Receipts have fallen off materially during the past weeks. Stocks are much reduced and prices are firm at an advance. We quote: White Comb in frames at 18@22c; dark do, 10@12½c; Strained, 5½@10c ₱ lb.

BEESWAX—There is a fair demand at 27½@30c with light supplies.

RYE—We note sales of about 1,000 sks in lots at $1 12½@1 15 ₱ ctl.

ONIONS—Are firm at 85c to $1 ₱ 100 lbs.

HAY—The supply is liberal. Small cargo sales are daily made within the range of $16@15 ₱ ton, according to quality.

COTTON—Since the rains of October picking has been recommenced. Up to this date about 50,000 lbs have been received and sold at 18c, leaving some 20,000 lbs now on sale in this city. The quality is good.

HOPS—The stock remaining is quite light, and the price nominal at 30@32½c.

POULTRY AND GAME—All kinds are more abundant, and prices are much lower than last quoted. There is a good demand with the falling rates. Hens and Roosters, 66 67½; Broilers, $3@4; tame Ducks, $7@7 ₱ dozen; tame Geese, $2 ₱ pair; live Turkeys dull at 14@16c ₱ lb; Hares, $2@2 50; wild Ducks, mall, $1 50; do, large, $2@4; wild Geese, $2 50@2 75; Quail, $1 50 ₱ dozen; Venison, scarce at 8@10c ₱ lb.

DAIRY PRODUCTS—We remark but little change in Butter. Fresh California roll is scarce and in demand at 45@50c for prime quality, with a few fancy dairies at 50@ 55c. California Pickled Roll is in fair supply, meeting with ready sale at 25@40c. California Firkin is quotable at 35@ 38½c. Oregon Butter is very scarce, bringing 30@35c, according to package and condition. There is a fair supply of Eastern Firkin on hand, mostly of good quality, quotable at 25@30c. Western Reserve is in light stock, jobbing at 27½@30c, as to quality. California Cheese is in light stock, and in good demand at an advance, say 12½@13c. New York State Cheese is jobbing at 17@20c. Western Reserve at 14@15c. Fresh California Eggs are very scarce and high, selling readily at 45½@50c ₱ dozen. We received 4,000 dozen Oregon Eggs by last steamer, which are now selling at 38@40c in order. Eastern Eggs are in large supply, quotable within the range of 18@25c per dozen, according to condition.

FRUIT—The market continues to be well supplied with Eastern Cranberries, selling by the case and at $10@11 ₱ bbl. The Grape crop is even larger than the estimates; the market is copiously supplied with every variety, and never of better quality. There was a time when Flame-colored Tokays were in demand at $3@10 ₱ box, and fortunes were made from small vineyards a few years ago, and growers seemed to think it would always be a favorite grape; consequently immense vineyards were set out all over the country. To day a good Native or Mission Grape is paying better. Every grower is sending in Tokay Grapes until they are so plentiful that only the best will sell for table use, and the balance go to waste or for wine. Native Grapes are now taken instead for wine; it is therefore surprising to note the contrast in so short a period. Quinces are dull at quotations. Winter Nellis Pears find ready sale. Apples are very plentiful and prices favor the buyer. It would be profitable to growers if more care was bestowed in selecting and packing Apples for this market. Some of the late car-loads of Eastern Cranberries have arrived here in bad condition, heated, damaged, picked too green. We quote: Apples, common, 50c@$1 50 ₱ box; choice, 75c@$1 25 ₱ box. Plums, 40@60 ₱ lb. Peaches, Mountain, 50c@c ₱ lb. Pears, each, $2 ₱ box. Grapes—Morocco, 40@ ₱ lb. Isabella, 2?@c; Muscat, 2?@c; Rose of Peru and Black Hamburg, 1½@2½c; Tokay, 1½@c; Wine, 1½@1½c; Mission, 2@ 2½c. Prunes, 2@6c. Quinces, 75c@$1 25 ₱ box. Figs, 40@ 50 ₱ lb. Lemons, Malaga, $10@12 ₱ box. Limes, $15@20 ₱ M. Bananas, $2@4 ₱ bunch. Cocoanuts, $7@8 ₱ 100. Strawberries, 20@25c ₱ lb. Pomegranates, 5?@c ₱ lb. Eastern Cranberries, $12@14 ₱ bbl. Dried Fruit—Apples, 6@6½ ₱ lb; Peaches, 8@9c; Apricots, 10@12c; Pears, 8@10c; Plums, 5@6c; pitted do, 14@18c. Walnuts, Los Angeles new crop, 11@12½c ₱ lb.

WOOL—We note a little better demand during the week, with considerable sales of lower grade and burry Wool at very low rates. The trade, however, may be termed dull, as there is only a parcel here and there sold out of a very large stock here, which is being added to daily. Buyers are not inclined to meet holders freely, even at considerable concession in prices, so that the trouble seems to be due more to a disinclination to operate rather than to extreme rates. We are of the impression that in the next ten days there will be a better demand at current rates. The stock on hand is now placed at 27,000 bales. We note sales of 120 bales clean Northern at 20c; 40 bales mdium do, 16½@18½c; 15 bales burry at 15½c; 21 bales do at 15?c; 200,000 lbs in lots at 14@20c; 20,000 lbs mostly burry at 12@14c, and heavy free at 15@16c.

BUILDING MATERIALS—Imports from Jan 1st to Nov. 1st: Lumber, Eastern, pcs 71,751; Domestic, ft 221,435,972.

We remark continued activity for all goods in this line for local use. There is also a better export demand for Lumber, now that tonnage is more plentiful and freights lower. Receipts of Lumber, Shingles, Laths, etc., continue quite liberal, while the demand is large for local use. Approximate rates are: Pine, from mill ports, Puget Sound, $9@12 for rough, $16@18 for dressed. Redwood cargo rates in this city are for rough, $15@18; $20@23 for dressed; $30@32 50 for rustic, and $25@27 50 for Shingles. The retail cash prices to dealers are: Puget Sound Lumber—Rough, $29; Flooring and Stepping, $30; do 1st and 2d, $32 50; Surface and T and G, second quality, $25; Street Plank, 4 and 4-inch, $11; Side Oak Plank, $18; Laths, $4 ₱ M, $3 50@4. Redwood—Rough, $20; do, refuse, $16; Surface and T and G, $22 50; do, second quality, $21 50; Short Surfaced and T and G, under 10 feet, $21; Rustic, No. 1, $25; do, No. 2, $20; Siding, $23; Pickets, plain, $18; do, pointed, $20; do, fancy, $30; Battens and Furring, 12, $ lineal ft, $9; Shingles, $4 M, $2 50. Jobbing rates for Puget Sound Lumber, 5 to 10 ₱ cent. discount; do cargo rates, 15@20 ₱ cents; and for Redwood, 5@10 ₱ cent. discount.

CASE GOODS—The steamer John L. Stephens from Oregon brought us another installment of Columbia River Salmon, say 3,446 cases. We are also in receipt of 1,450 cases of same from Victoria, B. C. We continue to receive from the East free supplies of Baltimore Oysters, Green Corn, Condensed Milk, etc. We have now to report the sale of Lobsters, 30? on 1-lb cans, 1,200 dozen, Underwood's, at $1 90 ₱ dozen. Our local packers continue actively employed in putting up seasonable goods. We have taken pains to give wholesale prices of leading lines of these goods, obtained at the factories. Our limited space will not, however, admit of going into full and complete details. PIE FRUITS, 2½ dozen—Assorted, 2½-lb cans, $2 25@3; 3-lb cans, $1 25@4 50; gallons, $6 50@7. TABLE FRUITS—Fresh Peaches, Assorted, Green Gages, Egg Plums, Damson Plums, Bartlett Pears, Pine Apples, Plums, Quinces, Apples, Blackberries, Gooseberries, Strawberries, Apricots, Muscat Grapes, Cherries, 2½-lb cans, $2@4 ₱ dozen. JELLIES—Red Currant, Blackberry, Strawberry, Raspberry, Gooseberry, Apple, Cranberry, Plum, Quince, Grape, Orange, Lemon, Assorted, 2-lb cans, $1 50 ₱ dozen. JAMS—Blackberry, Strawberry, Raspberry, Gooseberry, Quince, Plum, Peach, Apricot, Damson, Currant, Assorted, 2-lb cans, $3 50 ₱ dozen. VEGETABLES—Green Peas, do Sugar, Green Corn, 2 ₱ cans, $2 87½@3 ₱ dozen; String Beans, 2-lb cans, $2 50; Lima Beans, $3@3 25; Tomatoes, 2½-lb cans, $1 75@2, 3-lb cans $2 25@3 50, gallon tins $3@6; Turnips, 2-lb cans, $2 50; Onions, do, $2 50. MEATS, RICE—Assorted Meats, 2½-lb cans; Roast Beef, do; Roast Veal, do; Roast Mutton, do; Roast Turkey, 2-lb cans; Roast Chicken, do; Beef a la mode, 2½-lb cans; Sausage Meat, do; Mince Meat, do; Soup and Bouill, do; Assorted Soups, do—$4 25@4 50 ₱ dozen. SUNDRIES, in glass—Capers Cornichons, $2 75@3 ₱ dozen; Queen Olives, $4 50@5; Spanish Olives, $4 25@4 50; Lime Juice, $2@3 50; Horse Radish, $1 50@1 75; French Mustard, $1 50@2 25; Honey, pure Los Angeles, 2-lb cans, $3 50@3 75; do, glass, pints, $2 75@3 50; Green Turtle, $12 ₱ dozen. PRESERVES—Citron, Gooseberry, Peach, Damson, Peach, Quince, Assorted, in 2-lb cans, $4 50 ₱ dozen. PICKLES—Gherkins, hf gallon jars, $2; do, quarts, $2; Mixed Pickles, hf gallons, $3; do, quarts, $2; Piccalilli, quarts, $3; Onions, do, $3; Cauliflower, do, $3; Chow Chow, do, $2; Assorted Pickles, do, $2 75; Plain Peppers, hf gallons, $4 50; Stuffed Peppers, do, $6 50; Pickled Limes, do, $7; Pickles, bbls, ₱ gallon, 37½c; hf bbls, do, 40c; 10-gallon kegs, $3 50 ₱ gallon kegs, $1 50; 5-gallon kegs, $1 25; Mixed Pickles, bbls and hf bbls, ₱ gallon, 37½@40c; 5 gallon kegs, $1 50@1 75; 3-gallon kegs, $1 25@1 50. KETCHUP—Walnut, pints, $2 50; Mushroom, do, $2 50; Tomato, quarts, $1 50@1 75; pints, $1 25@1 50; 5-gallon kegs, $5 50. Sales of 500 cs Diamond Oysters, 2-lb cans, agents' rates; 250 cs King & Co.'s California canned Fruits for Eastern order, current rates.

FARM AND GARDEN.

A GARDEN ROLLER.—A correspondent of the *Country Gentleman* has contrived a cheap and easily made garden roller, for the construction of which he gives directions: "Take a joint of stove-pipe, six or eight inches in diameter. Set it up on end on an inch board, and mark the size of the pipe with an awl or sharp pencil. Reverse the pipe and mark the other end in like manner. Then with a pair of compasses find the centre of these two wheels, and strike around their circumference, allowing for the iron. Saw or cut them true and round; bore a hole with a bit in their centres, to receive a shaft of half-inch round iron about three inches longer than the length of pipe. Now fit in one of these heads, and hammer the sheet-iron pipe over it enough to hold it firmly in place. Put the shaft in and set the finished end on the ground, taking care that the shaft stands true; and lastly put in a quart or two of dry sand, and tamp it hard with a suitable rammer, repeating the operation till the pipe is full to within one inch of the top. Fit in the other end with the shaft in place; hammer the iron over it as before, and you have a roller as serviceable as one of all iron, and at almost no cost. To fit it for use, make a box of inch stuff; fit a handle to it, at an angle of twenty degrees from its bottom board; and for a garden or walk roller it cannot be beaten. If wanted heavier it can be loaded with brickbats or earth; and it serves admirably for wheeling stones or rubbish off a garden or lawn or newly plowed or spaded ground. Any man or boy who can use a plane, saw and hammer can make one of these rollers in a few hours, and with reasonable care it will last for years."

HALTER-PULLING HORSE.—Permit me to answer a question in your valuable paper of Oct. 3d, "How shall I break a halter-pulling horse?" Don't put that barb in the halter; first, it is cruel and all uncalled for; secondly, it will in all probability make him pull the more so as to get away from the pain.

I have broken a large number of horses and colts, some of them very high-strung and vicious. My way would be to put on a good strong fivering halter (head-piece); then take a rather wide strap (about one and one-half inches wide) with ring; buckle this around the hind leg just below the fetlock; get a lead strap long enough to pass from the head to the strap on the leg; pass your halter strap through the tying place in the stall; then fasten it to his hind leg. I should put a surcingle on him loose and let the strap (lead) pass through that.

Now, as soon as he pulls, it will draw his hind leg off from the floor, and the results are that he has no purchase. I think that, by following this up closely, you will find he will give it up as a bad bargain. If this does not break him, I have two other methods that I think will fetch him up all O. K. If it does not break him then he is the first one that it has failed on.—*Cor. Western Rural.*

GLANDERS, FARCY AND WATERING TROUGHS.—Dr. Wilton contributes the following to the Dorchester *News Gatherer:* As the glanders and farcy are spreading rapidly throughout the country, I think it my duty to inform the public of watering horses at the public troughs. One glandered horse can inoculate twenty or more horses at one trough. Either of the diseases are as contagious by innoculation to the horse as smallpox is to the human family. I have condemned to be killed, since last October, over one hundred horses affected with glanders and farcy. It is dangerous to handle or drive a glandered horse, as the harness, etc., he is used in may carry the contagion. In driving against the wind a horse which is affected, when he snorts, the spray from his nostrils is liable to come back to the carriage, and persons therein, having delicate skin or scratches or eruptions on their face and hands, are liable to be innoculated, as quick as from the pit of the smallpox. Flies may spread the disease. Glanders are incurable in the horse.

Cows.—There are, probably, $500,000,000 invested in cows in the United States. Unfortunately a great deal of this money is not well used. It does not bring in the yearly interest which it might and ought to yield. The average profit which the ordinary farmer receives from his cows is quite small. But they ought to pay well. If they do not, it shows either a lack of skill or else of care and attention on the part of their owners. A great, perhaps the greatest, cause of loss is, most farmers keep poor cows. A poor cow hardly pays, while a good one pays a handsome profit. It will cost but little more to keep a good cow than a bad one. The farmer will make from six to eight pounds of butter per week for forty-two weeks, worth say thirty-five cents per pound, realizing an income of from $88 to $117, while the latter, making only three or four pounds a week for forty-two weeks, will bring only from $44 to $60 per year.—*Stock Journal.*

A clergyman's cat in Massachusetts has been showing symptoms of natural depravity. Having given birth to seven kittens, and two of them being black, the depraved animal removed the black sheep and utterly refused to take any notice of them. Such a state of political feeling among cats should not be encouraged.

The wonder at Galveston, Tex., is the catching on the beach of a sword-fish, the first ever seen in those waters. The marine monster weighed 10,000 pounds, was eighteen feet in length, and sported a sword five feet long. He was a dangerous-looking customer, and indisposed to be trifled with.

WIT AND HUMOR.

Where to go when short of money—Go to work.

"Letting off sleep," is a boy's definition of snoring.

The spendthrift's prayer—"Leave me a loan, will you?"

Henry Clay describes a mule as "an animal that has no pride of ancestry and no hope of posterity."

Ann Eliza's eyes have been discovered by a San Francisco reporter to be of a "soft, changeable blue."

"Sally, what have you done with the cream?" "Suse, ma'am, I took the scum and gave it to the cats."

Nothing so much destroys a man's peace of mind as to hear a woman express an intention to give him a piece of her mind.

This is the latest form of wedding invitations: "Come around and see me capture a mother-in-law at eight o'clock, sharp."

A schoolboy spelled "sob," and when asked to define it, blundered out: "It means when a feller don't want to cry, and it bursts out itself." Another described a comma as a "period with a tail."

Boggs got up too early one morning and began to scold the hired girl. His little six-year old, who had been listening attentively during the conversation, broke in with, "Father, stop scolding; you needn't think that Lucy is your wife."

"Faith, and why did yer cut a hole in me ticket?" said a Wicklow Home Ruler recently, on his first trip by that novel invention, a railway. "Well," said the ticket porter, "it was in order to let you through."

A wedding that was to have occurred this week has been indefinitely postponed because the mother-in-law elect heard that her daughter's future husband had an uncle somewhere a cashier in a bank. She said there was sure to be "irregularities' sooner or later, and she didn't want the family implicated in any scandal.

A lady who was urging some friends to dinner, felt disgusted when her eight year old son came in and said, "Mrs. Jones says she can't spare no bread, and Mrs. Fox ain't to home, so I didn't get any butter." The friends thought they had better dine elsewhere, and the lady thought so too, but she taught that boy that the way of the transgressor was hard.

The following is the advice of a country paper to a correspondent: "We shall have to decline your article on 'The Decline of Aristocracy.' We have left out several of our own articles this week, and yours is worse than any one of them. Take our advice, and write a few short pieces; write only on one side of the sheet; write plainly, and then take your pieces and burn them up in the kitchen stove."

A dashing youth went up to an elderly New York newsdealer and claimed acquaintance. "You don't know me?" asked the young man, emphasizing the word me. "Why, I am James, the son of Mr. Johnson. Father took papers of you years before he died, and I have ever since; but we've moved up town. By the way, I believe I owe you a dollar on the last quarter." The old gentleman's pulse quickened, he adjusted his spectacles, took another look at the youth, and remembered. His youthful debtor produced a ten-dollar bank-note, the debt was settled and they bade each other a courteous adieu. The note was counterfeit.

ALL THERE IS OF JOHN.—The recent announcement that Mr. John Cochrane was again about to convene as a Liberal Convention reminded an attentive correspondent to send the Buffalo *Commercial* a "little story" that went the rounds in war times. A contraband came into the Federal line in North Carolina and was marched up to the officer of the day to give an account of himself, whereupon the following colloquy ensued:

"What is your name?"

"My name's Sam."

"Sam what?"

"No, sah, not Sam Watt. I'se just Sam."

"What's your other name?"

"I hasn't got no other name, sah. I'se Sam—dat's all." "What's your master's name?" "I'se got no master now; massa runned away—yah! yah! I'se free nigger now." "Well, what's your father and mother's name?" "I'se got none, sah—neber had none. I'se just Sam—ain't nobody else."

"Haven't you any brothers or sisters?"

"No, sah, neber had none. No brudder, no sister, no fadder, no modder, no massa—nothin' but Sam. When you see Sam you see the all there is of us!"

A college professor on parting with a student who had called on him, noticed that he had a new coat on him, and remarked that it was too short. The student, with an air of resignation, replied: "It will be long enough before I get another."

The professor enjoyed the joke highly, and going to a meeting of the college faculty just afterwards, entered the meeting in great glee and said:

"Young Sharp got off such a good joke just now. He called on me a short time ago, and as he was leaving, I noticed his new coat, and told him it was too short, and he said, "It will be a long time before I get another.'" No one laughed, and the professor, sobering down, remarked, "It doesn't seem as funny as when he said it."

A Western paper says of the air, in its relations to man, "It kisses and blesses him, but will not obey him." Blobbs says that description suits his wife exactly.

The National GOLD MEDAL was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson, San Francisco, for the best Photographs in the United States.

Coughs and Colds.—Those who are suffering from Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Sore Throat, etc., etc., should try Brown's Bronchial Troches.

No remedy in the world ever came into such universal use, or has so fully won the confidence of mankind, as AYER'S CHERRY PECTORAL, for the cure of Coughs, Colds, and Consumption.

Paris and Vienna Styles sent direct by Mr. Butterick who is now in Europe. A beautiful selection. See OCTOBER PATTERNS at agency of E. Butterick & Co., 111 Post Street, San Francisco. Send postage stamp for Catalogue. H. A. DEMING, Agent.

The New York Photographic Gallery, No. 25 Third Street, San Francisco, is again open, with larger lights, more room, and all the latest improvements in instruments. All work is warranted to give perfect satisfaction. Cabinet Rembrandts, only $4 per dozen; Card Rembrandts, from $2 to $3 per dozen. J. H. PETERS, successor to B. F. Howland & Co.

USE BURNHAM'S ABIETENE,

(One of Nature's great remedies), for the cure of Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Burns, Scalds, Croup, Sore Throat, Old Sores, Fresh Cuts, Skin Diseases; also, Collar Galls, Scratches, etc. It is an extract of a peculiar kind of a Fir Balsam. Every family should have it. Price 50 cents and $1 per bottle. Sold by wholesale druggists in San Francisco and by dealers generally. None genuine without the label of WM. M. HICKMAN, Druggist, Stockton.

MASONIC SAVINGS AND LOAN BANK.

No. 6 Post Street, Masonic Temple, San Francisco. Moneys received on Term or Ordinary Deposit. Dividends paid semi-annually. Loans made on approved security. Certificates of Deposit issued payable in New York, Philadelphia, Boston, and the principal cities of the Atlantic States and Canada; also, France, England, Germany, Spain, Italy, Switzerland, Egypt, Turkey, etc. This Bank solicits the patronage of all persons. W. H. Culver, President; Francis Smith, Vice-President; H. T. Graves, Secretary; Leonidas E. Pratt, Attorney.

ONE of the happiest hits the pencil has made in the last five years is Willard's triumph in the production of the "Pluck," companion pieces. There is not a man, woman, or child living—except the blind—who can look upon these suggestive pictures unmoved. The spirit, life, and charm of the original seems to be all caught and preserved in the chromo copies. They go right to the fountains of mirth and sympathy, and plash the water clear to the eyes. They tell one of the most useful of lessons—the value of true grit in an arduous undertaking; and while annealing the will, as it were, with a new and strong purpose to "tempt the serious task," they at the same time bring sweet relief to the thought overstrained in the inimitable humor lighting up the entire scene. One can't keep house without the Pluck Chromos. The room that has them in will have more sunshine and happiness than any other, no matter how elaborately furnished.—*Dubuque Herald.*

THE heat of summer, as well as the sudden changes of temperature incident to autumn, coupled with the use of unripe vegetables and fruits and other unwholesome articles of food, result every season in producing much suffering from Diarrhea, Dysentery, Cholera Morbus, Colic, and other derangements of the stomach and bowels. A remedy that will promptly relieve these sufferings and restore tone and normal action to the relaxed and debilitated alimentary canal, is surely a boon to the afflicted. Dr. R. V. Pierce, whose Family Medicines have acquired a world-wide reputation, by long study and careful chemical experiments has succeeded in extracting, by a cold process, from Smart Weed, or Water Pepper, that modest little plant seen in wet grounds by the roadside and in neglected grounds and pasture fields, a remedial principle which, when skillfully combined with the extract of Jamaica Ginger and other pleasant modifying agents, in what he calls his Compound Extract of Smart Weed, forms a most reliable specific for all such derangements and sufferings. It is pleasant and safe to take, yet powerful to cure. Its wonderful efficacy is a further confirmation of the Doctor's idea that God has caused to grow, in each climate and region, those medicinal plants best calculated for the cure of the diseases of that section of country where those plants are found—that "the leaves were for the healing of the nations," and that the fewer far-fetched remedies we employ the better, if we would thoroughly investigate and understand those we have at home. The Doctor's Extract of Smart Weed is sold by druggists generally.

PROFESSOR MORSE.

The executors of the late Professor Morse intrusted his papers to the well known author, Dr. Samuel Irenæus Prime, who has from them prepared a biography of the illustrious inventor of the electro-magnetic telegraph. The public is largely interested in a life so closely identified with the greatest benefits that modern science has conferred upon mankind, and a work which accurately described would upon that ground alone command popularity for it. Morse in his youth was an artist, a traveler, and a companion of the great men of the day. Later, after a long period of struggle, he was the friend of Humboldt and of Arago, the guest of Emperors and Kings, and the man whom all the learned societies of Europe agreed to honor. Thus in the autumn of his life he reaped a rich reward as true, but before that time came he had suffered for many years the combined evils of poverty, neglect, and ridicule. But Dr. Prime's labor has another claim to recognition in the fact that it tells the history of the great invention as well as of the man, and gives Morse's own drawings of every part of the telegraphic apparatus, exhibiting each step or his progress from the inception to the completion of his wonderful project. There can be no doubt of his fitness for the task he has undertaken, or that the style of his work will be worthy of its subject. Messrs. Appleton & Co. of New York are responsible for its production, and they promise a volume of 788 pages, illustrated with portraits of Morse, Humboldt, Arago, and others. These particulars are taken from the specimen pages shown by A. Roman & Co., the sole agents for the Pacific Coast.—*S. F. Chronicle.*

ANOTHER OPPORTUNITY OFFERED For the Relief of the Afflicted.

The surgeons of the NATIONAL SURGICAL INSTITUTE will visit the Pacific Coast on the 15th day of November, and remain until the 15th day of December, 1874—one month—at their old building, No. 319 Bush Street, between Kearny and Montgomery, San Francisco.

This is a chance for help which every sufferer should take advantage of. The hundreds of patients treated by them during their former visits, are all rapidly being benefited and cured. They treat successfully all cases of *Paralysis; all deformities of the Face, Spine and Limbs; Diseased Joints; Diseased Eyes and Ears; Catarrh; Diseases of the Skin; Diseases of Females; Piles, Fistula, etc.* No hopeless cases are undertaken, and it really does seem as if no cases are hopeless in the hands of these skillful surgeons.

They are preparing all the machinery necessary for the *Swedish Movement Cure; Medicated Baths; Machinery to equalize the circulation, restore Paralyzed Limbs, etc.;* and a much *finer outfit of braces and appliances than heretofore.* All who commence treatment during this visit, and the many hundreds now under treatment, will have the advantages of all these most effectual means of cure; besides, some of the surgeons will this time remain to continue their treatment.

Remember the time and place; and come as early in the month as possible; thus getting the full benefit of their visit.

A SEWING MACHINE is a good present for a lady. A few days' canvassing for the CHICAGO LEDGER will enable any man to obtain a Machine. Address LEDGER CO., 114 Monroe St., Chicago, Ill.

TO POSTMASTERS.—Our commissions to Postmasters are the most favorable offered by any first-class newspaper in the country. Address LEDGER CO., 114 Monroe Street, Chicago, Ill.

CANVASSERS WANTED for the CHICAGO LEDGER, an eight-page newspaper, for $1 50 per year. Largest premiums ever offered to agents. Full particulars on application to LEDGER CO., 114 Monroe Street, Chicago, Ill.

HUMBUG EXPOSED ALL ABOUT Lotteries, Gift Enterprises, Fortune Tellers, Counterfeit Money, Bogus Bills, Green Goods, and all other Dodges, Humbugs and Traps to Catch the Unwary. Sent FREE. Address H. J. GILL, 79 Nassau Street, Boston, Mass.

NOTICE.

This is to certify, that I am now, and always have been, editor, sole owner, proprietor, and manager of the business of the Pacific Newspaper Publishing Company, and I hereby give

WARNING

That any party who interferes with my business by falsehood, fraud, deceit, or in any other illegal manner, will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law.

CARLOS WHITE.

San Francisco, Nov. 6, 1874.

REMOVAL.

On or about Nov. 16th, the office of the Pacific Newspaper Publishing Company will be removed to 532 Clay Street, San Francisco, on same floor with B. F. Sterett and C. A. Murdock & Co., Printers.

CARLOS WHITE

GARLAND'S VEGETABLE COUGH DROPS,

The Greatest Remedy of the age for all THROAT AND LUNG COMPLAINTS. **Warranted to Cure.** Sold everywhere. Depot, 629 Market St., San Francisco.

HILL'S PATENT

HOG RINGER.

15,000,000 Rings.
10,000 Ringers,
5,500 Tongs Sold.

Hardware Dealers Sell Them. Ringer $1, Ringers 100 Rings, Tongs $1.25, by mail, post paid Circulars free. Address H. W. HILL & CO. Dexter, Me.

FITS AND EPILEPSY

Positively CURED.—The worst cases of the longest standing, by using **Dr. Hebbard's Cure.** A bottle sent FREE to all addressing J. E. DIBBLEE, Druggist, 814 Sixth Avenue, New York.

WEBSTER'S UNABRIDGED DICTIONARY — ILLUSTRATED EDITION 3000 ENGRAVINGS

GET THE BEST.

Webster's Unabridged Dictionary.

10,000 *Words and Meanings not in other Dictionaries*

3000 Engravings: 1840 Pages quarto. Price $12.

Webster now is glorious. [*Pres. Raymond, Vassar Col.*
Every scholar knows its value [*W. H. Prescott.*
Best defining Dictionary. [*Horace Mann.*
Standard in this office. [*A. H. Clapp, Gov't Printer.*
The etymology without a rival. [*John G. Saxe.*
Excels in defining scientific terms. [*Pres. Hitchcock.*
Remarkable compendium of knowledge. [*Pres. Clark.*

20 to 1.

The sales of Webster's Dictionaries throughout the country in 1873 were 20 times as large as the sales of any other Dictionaries. In proof of this we will send to any person, on application, the statements of more than 100 Booksellers from every section of the country.

G. & C. MERRIAM, Springfield, Mass.
Publisher's Web ter's Unabridged.

H. H. H.

Horse Medicine!

The best thing out. One trial will win a friend for it every time.

WILLIAMS & MOORE PROPRIETORS, STOCKTON, CAL.

Boots and Shoes.

JOHN SULLIVAN, N. E. cor. Battery and Jackson Sts., San Francisco, offers to make to order the best French Calf Leather BOOTS at from $8 to $9; California Leather Boots, $6; French Calf Oxford Ties, $3 50; California, $3.

Boys' and Children's Boots and Shoes made to order. Persons in the country ordering Boots or Shoes to the amount of Twelve Dollars or more will be allowed a reduction of four per cent., to make the express charges light. I sell Boots and Shoes of MY OWN MANUFACTURE ONLY. Boots and Shoes sent C. O. D. Positively one price.

Kelsey's Nurseries,

OAKLAND, CAL.

Plant Trees for Orchard, for Ornament, for Shade, for Timber, for Wood, for Money.

My stock this year is larger and better assorted than in any previous year. You can get all you want in the Fruit Tree, Shade Tree, Timber Tree, and in the Ornamental line. My stock is complete. Flowering Plants of all kinds; Shrubbery for Door Yards; Plants for Conservatories; Semi-tropical—to wit, Oranges and Lemons, budded and grafted. Seedlings in pots and boxes, so no loss need be sustained in planting. Bananas, Pic-nues, Guavas, etc. My prices are reduced. Send for priced catalogue free on application.

W. F. KELSEY,
Oakland, Alameda County, Cal.

NONPAREIL OIL.

140° Fire Test, for Family Use.

Owners of Mills and Manufactories,

Your attention is particularly called to this beautiful and

ILLUMINATING OIL.

Its use is urgently recommended by the New York Fire Commissioners and Insurance Companies. For sale to the trade in lots to suit.

A. P. HAYWARD,
224 CALIFORNIA STREET

C. & P. H. TIRRELL & CO.

Importers and Jobbers of

BOOTS AND SHOES,

No. 419 Clay Street,

Between Sansome and Battery, SAN FRANCISCO.

Manufacturers of Men's, Boys', Youth's, and Children's FINE CALF BOOTS.

Orders solicited and promptly filled. All sizes and qualities made at the lowest market prices. Please examine the goods and prices.

FARMS AND RANCHES

Bought and sold on commission. Choice selection of FARMS and RANCHES now on hand. Loans Negotiated.

Apply to J. A. RAWSON,
Office, rooms 8 and 9, No. 605 Clay St., San Francisco.

Farms for Sale!

ALVA UDELL & CO.

No. 215 Kearny Street, San Francisco.

THE

ONLY HOUSE

In the city that devotes its entire attention to the purchase and sale of FARMS. Parties having Farms to sell will find ready purchasers at fair rates by leaving their orders at our office. Purchasers living at a distance will please notice our Lists in S. F. morning papers.

A. J. PLATE & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

GUNS, RIFLES, PISTOLS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY GOODS

Of every description.

Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast for the

REMINGTON BREACH-LOADING ARMS.

510 Sacramento Street, San Francis